THE COLUMBIAN

COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT, STAR OF THE NORTH AND COLUMBIAN CONSOLIDATED,

Issued weekly, every Friday morning, at BLOOMSBURG, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA.

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JOB PRINTING.

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The Columbian.

HENRY L. DIEFFENBACH, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

BLOOMSBURG, PA., FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1875.

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COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT, VOL. XL, NO. 2

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

One inch, (twelve lines or its equivalent in Nonpareil type) one or two insertions, $1,50; three insertions, $2,00.

[illegible]

Executors, Administrator's and Auditor's Notices, three dollars.

Transient or local notices, twenty cents a line, regular advertisements half rates.

Cards in the "Business Directory" column, one dollar per year for each line.

Columbia County Official Directory.

President Judge—William Elwell.
Associate Judges—Irain Derr, Isaac S. Monroe.
Prothonotary, &c.—B. Frank Zarr.
Register & Recorder—Williamson H. Jacoby.
District Attorney—John M. Clark.
[illegible]

Bloomsburg Official Directory.

[illegible]

CHURCH DIRECTORY.

BAPTIST CHURCH.
Rev. J. P. Tustin, (Supply.)
Sunday Services—10½ a. m. and 6½ p. m.
Sunday School—9 a. m.
Prayer Meeting—Every Wednesday evening at 6½ o'clock.
Seats free. The public are invited to attend.

ST. MATTHEW'S LUTHERAN CHURCH.
Minister—Rev. J. R. Williams.
Sunday Services—10½ a. m. and 6½ p. m.
Sunday School—9 a. m.
Prayer Meeting—Every Wednesday evening at 6½ o'clock.
Seats free. No pews rented. All are welcome.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.
[illegible]
Prayer Meeting—Every Wednesday evening at 6½ o'clock.
Seats free. No pews rented. Strangers welcome.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.
Presiding Elder—Rev. N. S. Buckingham.
Minister—Rev. J. H. McGarrah.
Sunday Services—10½ and 6½ p. m.
Sunday School—2 p. m.
Bible Class—Every Monday evening at 6½ o'clock.
Young Men's Prayer Meeting—Every Tuesday evening at 6½ o'clock.
General Prayer Meeting—Every Thursday evening at 7 o'clock.

REFORMED CHURCH.
Corner of Third and Iron streets.
Pastor—Rev. T. F. Hoffmeier.
Residence—[illegible]
Sunday Services—10½ a. m. and 6½ p. m.
Sunday School—9 a. m.
Prayer Meeting—Saturday, 7 p. m.
[illegible]

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH.
Rector—Rev. John Hewitt.
Sunday Services—10½ a. m., 6½ p. m.
Sunday School—9 a. m.
First Sunday in the month, Holy Communion.
Services preparatory to Communion on Friday evening before the 1st Sunday in each month.
Pews rented; but everybody welcome.
Persons desiring to consult the Rector on religious matters will find him at the parsonage on Rock street.

BLOOMSBURG DIRECTORY.

BLANK MORTGAGES for sale cheap at the COLUMBIAN Office.

SCHOOL ORDERS, blank, just printed and neatly bound in small books, on hand and for sale at the COLUMBIAN Office. Feb 19, 1875-tf

BLANK DEEDS, on Parchment and Linen Paper, common and for Administrators, Executors and trustees, for sale cheap at the COLUMBIAN Office.

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATES just printed and for sale at the COLUMBIAN Office. Ministers of the Gospel and Justices should supply themselves with these necessary articles.

JUSTICES and Constables' Fee-Bills for sale at the COLUMBIAN Office. [illegible]

[illegible]

DAVID LOWENBERG, Merchant Tailor Main St., above Central Hotel.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HENRY KLEIM, Manufacturer and dealer in boots and shoes, [illegible] Main st., East Bloomsburg.

E. M. KNORR, Dealer in Boots and Shoes, latest and best styles, corner Main and Market streets, in the old post office.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, &C.

C. E. SAVAGE, Dealer in Clocks, Watches and Jewelry, Main st., just below the Central Hotel.

LOUIS BERNHARD, Watch and Clock maker, near southeast corner Main and Iron.

MILLINERY & FANCY GOODS.

MISS M. DERRICKSON, Millinery and Fancy Goods, Main st., below Market.

THE MISSES HARMAN, Millinery and Fancy Goods, Main street, below Central Hotel.

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS.

H. C. HOWER, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Main street, above Court House.

S. H. MILLER & SON, dealers in Dry Goods, groceries, queensware, flour, salt, shoes, notions, etc., Main street.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. WM. M. REBER, Surgeon and Physician. Office S. E. corner Rock and Market streets.

J. R. EVANS, M. D., Surgeon and Physician, north side of Main street, above J. K. Sharpless.

J. B. McKELVY, M. D., Surgeon and Physician, north side Main street, below Market.

J. R. ROBISON, Attorney-at-Law. Office in Hartman's building, Main street.

SAMUEL JACOBY, Marble and Brown Stone Work, East Bloomsburg, Berwick road.

H. ROSENSTOCK, Photographer, over Clark & Wolf's store, Main street.

DR. H. C. HOWER, Surgeon Dentist, Main st., above the Court House.

C. G. BARKLEY, Attorney-at-Law. Office 2d floor in the "Columbian" building.

J. H. MAIZE, Mammoth Grocery, fine Groceries, Fruits, Nuts, Provisions, &c., Main and Centre streets.

MISCELLANEOUS.

I. S. KUHN, dealer in Meat, Tallow, etc., Centre street, between Second and Third.

C. M. CHRISTMAN, Saddle, Trunk and Harness maker, Shive's Block, Main street.

THOMAS WEBB, Confectionery and Bakery, wholesale and retail, Exchange Block.

G. W. CORELL, Furniture Rooms, three-story brick, Main street, west of Market st.

D. W. ROBBINS, Liquor dealer, second door from the northwest corner Main and Iron streets.

E. J. THORNTON, Wall Paper, Window Shades and fixtures, Rupert block, Main st.

ORANGEVILLE DIRECTORY.

HERVEY E. SMITH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
ORANGEVILLE, PA.,
Office opposite James B. Harman's.
Mar.20,'74—6m.

A. B. HERRING, Carpenter and builder, Main street in Law Plus.

DR. O. A. MEGARGEL, Physician and Surgeon, Main street, next door to Good's Plane.

DAVID HERRING, Flour and Grist Mill, and dealer in grain, Mill street.

JAMES B. HARMAN, Cabinet Maker and Undertaker, Main street, below Pine.

LIGHT STREET.

H. F. OMAN & Co., Wheelwrights, first door, above School House.

R. S. ENT, dealer in Stoves and Tinware in all its branches.

PETER ENT, Miller, and dealer in all kinds of Grain, Flour, Feed, &c. All kinds of Grain purchased.

ESPY.

T. W. EDGAR, Susquehanna Planing Mill and Box Manufactory.

CATAWISSA.

ST. JOHN'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH.
Rector—Rev. John Hewitt.
Sunday Services—3 o'clock p. m. every Sunday.
Sunday School—2½ p. m.
Holy Communion the second Sunday in the month.

DR. E. W. RUTTER,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,
Office, on Main street,
Mar.27,'74—y Catawissa, Pa.

WM. L. EYERLY,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Catawissa, Pa.
Collections promptly made and remitted. Office opposite Catawissa Deposit Bank. 6m-38

WM. H. ABBOTT, Attorney-at-Law, Main street.

B. F. DALLMAN, Merchant Tailor, Second street, Robbins' building.

BUCK HORN.

M. G. & W. H. SHOEMAKER, Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries and General Merchandise.

BUSINESS CARDS.

DR. J. C. RUTTER,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,
Office, North Market street,
Mar.27,'74—y Bloomsburg, Pa.

C. L. TURNER, Exchange Hotel. | R. P. GARDNER, Residence Market st., 1st door below Rev. D. J. Waller's.

DRS. TURNER & GARDNER.
Office over Kleim's Drug Store,
Jan.8,'75—y Bloomsburg, Pa.

C. W. MILLER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Office in Brower's building, second floor, room No. 1. Bloomsburg, Pa. July1,'73—y

C. R. & W. J. BUCKALEW,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Bloomsburg, Pa.
Office on Main Street, first door below Court House.
Mar.6,'74—y

R. F. & J. M. CLARK,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Bloomsburg, Pa.
Office in Ent's building. April16,'74—y

A. CREVELING SMITH. HENRY ZWING SMITH.
A. CREVELING SMITH & SON,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Bloomsburg, Pa.
All business entrusted to our care will receive prompt attention. July1,'73—y

C. B. BROCKWAY. GEORGE E. ELWELL.
BROCKWAY & ELWELL,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Bloomsburg, Pa.
All business entrusted to our care will receive prompt attention. Sept.11,'74—y

E. R. LITTLE. ROB'T. R. LITTLE.
E. H. & R. R. LITTLE,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Bloomsburg, Pa.
Business before the U. S. Patent Office attended to. Office in the Columbian Building. 1y-28

E. R. ORVIS,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
[illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS.

WILLIAM MORRIS,
MERCHANT TAILOR.
Clothing making and repairing promptly attended to. [illegible] Bloomsburg, Pa. Jan.8,'75—tf

INSURANCE AGENCY.
[illegible]
FREAS BROWN, Agent,
EXCHANGE HOTEL, BLOOMSBURG, PA.
April10,'74—y

DENTISTRY.
H. C. HOWER, DENTIST,
Respectfully offers his professional services to the ladies and gentlemen of Bloomsburg and vicinity. He is prepared to attend to all the various operations in the line of his profession, and is provided with the latest improved PORCELAIN TEETH, which will be inserted on gold plating, silver and rubber base to look as well as the natural teeth. Teeth extracted by all the new and most approved methods, and all operations on the teeth carefully and properly attended to.
Office a few doors above the Court House, same side. July1,'73

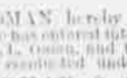
E. J. THORNTON
would announce to the citizens of Bloomsburg and vicinity that he has just received a full and complete assortment of
WALL PAPER, WINDOW SHADES,
FIXTURES, CORDS, TASSELS,
and all other goods in the line of business. All the newest and most approved patterns of the day are always to be found in his establishment, Main street, below Market. July1,'73

KEYSTONE CARRIAGE WORKS!

BLOOMSBURG, PENN'A.

A. S. CROSSLEY has on hand and for sale cheaper than the cheapest, for cash, or will exchange for old wagons on reasonable terms
CARRIAGES,
BUGGIES,
AND
WAGONS
of every description both plain and fancy.
Portable Top Buggies, open Buggies, Plain and Fancy Platform Spring Wagons all of the latest style and made of good material and fully warranted.—Give me a call before purchasing elsewhere, as I cannot be undersold. I claim that I make the best wagons for the least money.
Furniture painting, trimming and repair old work at the shortest notice, old springs welded and warranted to stand or no pay. I will exchange a portable top buggy for any kind of lumber, such as hemlock, pine, ash, thin hickory and poplar to be delivered at my shop by the first of February, 1875. Immediate orders taken and McKelvy, Neal & Co's for repairs as cash. A. S. CROSSLEY.
July 17,'73—tf.

LIGHT STREET



BUGGY & CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY

H. F. OMAN hereby informs the public that he has entered into co-partnership with his brother, G. L. Oman, and that the business will hereafter be conducted under the firm name of
H. F. OMAN & BROTHER.
They will keep on hand or manufacture to order
BUGGIES,
CARRIAGES,
SPRING WAGONS,
LIGHT WAGONS,
ROAD WAGONS,
&c. Every thing in their line of business, of the best material and in the completest workmanship, and at low rates. [illegible] share of Public patronage is respectfully solicited.
H. F. OMAN & BROTHER.
4—ly.

BLANK NOTES, with or without exemption, for sale at the COLUMBIAN Office.

NEWLY MARRIED COUPLES

ABOUT going to House-keeping should call before purchasing at the Popular Cash Store of

W. P. JONES,

CATAWISSA, PA.

and examine his fine stock of goods suitable for their wants.
Fine Honey-comb Quilts large at $1.25, Extra Heavy and Large Quilts with Fringe $1.75, 2.00, 2.25 to 3.75. Very fine Marseilles Quilts $3.00. Table Linens from 37½ to $1.20 per yard. All Linen Napkins at $1.25, 1.50, 2.25 to 3.50 per dozen. Linen Towels 10, 20, 25 to 62 cents. Turkish Bath Towels 38 cents to $1.00. Wool and Felt Table Covers $1.25 to 2.50. Towellings by the yard from 12½ cents up. Nottingham Lace for Curtains at 20, 28 and 45 cts. per y'd.
SOLID AND PLATED NAPKIN RINGS, SPOONS, FORKS, &C.
Also a great variety of other goods which we offer at the
VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH.

W. P. JONES,
Corner Main and Third Streets,
CATAWISSA, PA.

HENDERSHOTT'S



PHARMACY,

OPPOSITE CENTRAL HOTEL.

WHERE may be found a full stock of Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Pharmaceutical Preparations, Perfumery and Toilet Articles.

HENDERSHOTT'S GERMAN LINIMENT has proved to be the best internal and external family medicine yet offered to the public. Don't fail to try the bottle—only 25 cents, in large bottles.

A HANDSOME CHROMO picture given to each purchaser of a bottle of Floral Extract for the handkerchief, a delightful perfume—Only 50 cents per bottle.

GEORGE WOSTENHOLM'S Celebrated English Pocket Knives, Razors, and Scissors, Ladies and Gents Knives in Ivory, Pearl and Shell handles, a full line.

GMELIN'S Hair and Whisker Dye, the best article [illegible]

[illegible]

IMPORTED and domestic Hair oils, Pomades, [illegible]

DR. WARREN'S Worm Confections. A safe and reliable preparation for expelling worms, [illegible]

FOR the best Imported Cigars, and the choicest Havanas, call at Hendershott's.

HENDERSHOTT'S German Cattle Powder is without doubt the best condition powder in the market for Horses, Cows, Swine and poultry—only 25 cents for packages.

[illegible]
Jan.8,'75—

E. M. KNORR'S

BOOT & SHOE STORE

BLOOMSBURG, PENN'A.

THE LATEST AND BEST,
EVERY VARIETY FOR
MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN.
[illegible]

Large variety of Boots and Shoes for Fall and Winter Trade.

New Goods.

BARGAINS!
BARGAINS!! BARGAINS!!!

OUR MOTTO:
Small Profits and Quick Sales

WORK MADE TO ORDER, BY THE BEST WORKMEN AND OUT OF THE BEST MATERIAL.
A share of the Public Patronage is solicited.
GIVE US A TRIAL!
Sept. 18, '74—3f. E. M. KNORR.

BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY,

MAIN STREET BELOW MARKET.

ECKHART JACOBS

DESIRES to call the attention of the people of his neighborhood to the fact that there may be obtained at all times the finest fresh
BREAD,
BISCUIT,
ROLLS,
CAKES,
PLAIN AND FANCY CONFECTIONERY,
&c., &c., &c.
To be found in Town.
Ornamental Cakes furnished to order.
Parties supplied. Attention given promptly and satisfaction guaranteed.

BUSINESS CARDS,
VISITING CARDS,
LETTER HEADS,
BILL HEADS,
PROGRAMMES,
POSTERS, &C., &C.
NEATLY AND CHEAPLY PRINTED, AT THE COLUMBIAN OFFICE.

GRAND OPENING!

ELIAS MENDENHALL

HAVING resumed the business of Merchandising at his old stand, on
MAIN STREET, BLOOMSBURG,
NEAR THE FORKS HOTEL,
Desires to call the attention of his Friends and the Public generally to his
NEW, FULL AND VARIED

STOCK OF GOODS,

JUST OPENED,
And solicits a share of public patronage.
HIS STOCK CONSISTS OF
DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
QUEENSWARE,
WOODENWARE,
WILLOWWARE,
BOOTS & SHOES,
HARDWARE,
FLOUR AND FEED.

In connection with his stock of Merchandise he constantly keeps on hand in his yard.
A FULL STOCK OF
Dressed and Undressed Lumber,
AND SHINGLES OF HIS MANUFACTURE.

Bill Lumber made a specialty.
CALL AND SEE.
Oct. 3, 1873—tf.

ROBERT ROAN



CABINET MAKER AND UNDERTAKER,

Iron Street, between Main and Third Streets
BLOOMSBURG, PA.

ALL kinds of Furniture made to order and broken furniture neatly repaired. The quality and prices of his work will compare with any. [illegible] he respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

Undertaking

Will be carefully and promptly attended to. When called upon during any hour of the day or night he will at once respond and lay out the dead. When [illegible]

Ready Made Coffins

[illegible]

Taylor's Patent Corpse Preserver

[illegible]
Mr. Roan also keeps Regular Undertaking and thoroughly understands his business. He will not be undersold by any in Bloomsburg or in the vicinity. ROBERT ROAN.
Dec. 11, '74—ly

A GREAT STRIDE!

—:o:—

Up and Over Old Method, found to be faulty, or objectionable, discarded!

—:o:—

A NEW AND VASTLY ADVANTAGEOUS PLAN HEREBY ADOPTED BY

G. M. & J. K. LOCKARD

At their Works in Bloomsburg.
Formerly Bloomsburg Iron and Manufacturing Company, where will be kept constantly on hand a large assortment of
White and Red Ash Anthracite Coal,
FOR DOMESTIC PURPOSES, AND
CUPOLO, BLACKSMITH AND BITUMINOUS COAL,
at prices to suit the trade. All Coal specially prepared before leaving the Yard. Also

Plows and Threshing Machines,
and all kinds of
Casting and Machine Work.
[illegible]
Jan. 8, '75—ly

PAINTING,

GLAZING AND PAPERING.

WM. F. BODINE, Iron Street below Second, Bloomsburg, Pa., is prepared to do all kinds of
PAINTING,
GLAZING,
and
PAPER HANGINGS.
In the best styles, at lowest prices, and at short notice.
Parties having such work to do will save money by calling on him.
All work warranted to give satisfaction. Orders solicited.
WM. F. BODINE.
Mar. 8, '74—ly.

Gray's Ferry Printing Ink Works.



PRATT & ROBINSON, 8 Spruce St., New York. | ROBINSON, Sansom St. 714 Philada.

BLACK AND COLORED PRINTING INKS.
C. E. ROBINSON. J. C. ROBINSON.
JOHN B. PRATT, late of R. D. Wade & Co.

PUBLIC SALE HAND BILLS
Printed at this Office
ON SHORTEST NOTICE AND AT THE MOST REASONABLE TERMS.

Miscellaneous.

From the Presbyterian.

Sunday School Address.

BY HON. ALEX. H. STEPHENS, OF GEORGIA.

At a late Sunday School Convention at Crawfordsville, Ga., Mr. Stephens appeared in the north end of the east portico of Liberty Hall, his residence, and stood supported by his crutches, while he addressed the assembled multitude gathered around him, standing in the shade of the widespreading oaks.

After some introductory remarks, Mr. Stephens said:

The position I now occupy, and the sphere I now fill is new to me. Never before have I addressed an audience, large or small, upon a subject relating exclusively, not to things of this life, but to that higher life, which is to come after. If I have not thus before spoken publicly upon such subjects, it has not been because I have not thought most intensely and profoundly upon them from my earliest youth. It is a source of high gratification to me to say to you all, upon this occasion, and especially to these little boys, that the first awakening of such thoughts in my mind was in a Sunday school, and my taste for general reading was first quickened and brought into active exercise in a Sunday school. It was at the Old Powder Creek Log Meeting House, not five miles from this place, more than a half century ago, I became a pupil in what was known as a "Union Sunday School." The day I entered it was a great epoch in my life. It was in the latter part of summer the school was opened, or when I entered it, and though but a small boy at the time, still I had to do such work on the farm as I was able to do during the week; this was picking cotton or peas, or going to mill, or other light work of like character. It was only at night, and by a pine-knot light, that I had any opportunity to study the lessons assigned me; and yet, so deeply did I become interested in the questions of the Union Catechism that [illegible]

In the impressions there made, I am indebted in no small degree for my whole future course in life, whether it has been for good or for evil. If in the midst of any evil that has marred that course, there is any thing good to be found, or anything worthy of imitation, then it is due to that Sunday school, and to that great cause which you to-day celebrate with inspiring mottoes, banners, and music.

What I propose to say at this time will be addressed chiefly to the teachers, though I trust some thoughts I may express will be understood by even the youngest pupil present. Teachers of all these schools, let me then, deeply impress upon your minds the high and sacred mission you have assumed. Its responsibility is little, if any, less than that of those ambassadors whose mission it is to [illegible]

1. In the first place, then, let me enjoin you that, in your teachings you abstain from all religious polemics. Let the leading object with you be to impress upon the minds of the young under your charge the plain precepts of the Holy Scriptures, the principles and teachings of Christ and his apostles, and the inward influences of the Holy Spirit to change the heart and reform the life.

This leads me to the second point in what I have to say to you.

2. One of the greatest errors of the age is an attempt upon the part of those who are properly styled Rationalists, to reject all truths, or to admit nothing as true which will not bear the test of their intellectual crucible. From this class, at this time, the cause in which you are engaged is in more danger perhaps than ever before. In the history of the human race there have been several marked epochs. The creation of Adam and Eve, the original progenitors, with their fall, is one of them. The flood in the days of Noah is another. The covenant with Abraham another. The coming of the Messiah, with the institution of that mystic organization known as the Christian Church, another. We now live in the nineteenth century of this last great epoch or era, and never before perhaps, as I have said, were the great truths of the Bible, from Genesis to Revelation, more powerfully assailed than at present. Those who lead the assault are the Rationalists referred to. They are also known as Materialists in philosophy. They are indeed philosophers of a high order, and many of them have done a vast deal towards the advancement of physical science in this day and generation, but upon the subject of religion, or man's relations to the Deity, they have done, and are doing, infinite mischief. These writers, among whom may be named Compte, Huxley, Spencer, Darwin, and many others of the same school, you may be assured, are making a deep impression upon the thinkers of the age. Their disciples are numerous, including men, and women too, of minds of the highest order. This fact is not to be ignored. The assaults of this school are to be met, and their sophisms answered and counteracted by the doctrines of the Sunday school, by upholding and sustaining, as it is your mission to do, the plain and simple spiritual truths of the Bible. The fundamental error of these philosophers referred to is the assumption that nothing is to be received as true which lies beyond the power of human reason and human intellect. They utterly ignore the great fact and truth of man's triune nature. In philosophy they may well be termed Materialists, for they hold that man is composed of but two elements, matter and mind, body and intellect. The higher and nobler part of his nature, his spirit or soul, that which links him with the divinity, they seem to know nothing about. According to their philosophy, man is but a dual existence, in which he differs not from the brute or inferior animals, except in the form of his body, and the higher development of the thinking attributes.

The Bible teaches the great truth that, after the inferior animals were made, God called man into existence, created in his own image and likeness as to the trinity of his composition. Man was composed not only of body, and the elements of thought, or mind, or thinking principle with which the inferior animals were endowed, but in addition to these the great Creator breathed into him a living spirit or immortal soul. Man, therefore, is a trinity, composed of body, mind, and spirit or soul. These three elements of his nature, though united in harmonious action, are yet separate and distinct. The laws, moreover, which govern one are totally different from those which govern each of the others. The laws which govern the origin of life, and the vital functions of the body during life's existence, are no less distinct and different from those which govern the intellectual operations, than the latter are distinct and different from those which govern the moral, devotional, and spiritual part of the triune being.

When intellect, therefore, undertakes to subject to it the operations of the soul or spiritual part of man, it travels out of its domain, and attempts to solve questions which lie entirely out of its sphere. Man is, indeed, most mysteriously, as well as "fearfully and wonderfully made." In body, he is lord of the animal creation on earth. By intellect, he can solve many most abstruse problems in physical and material science. He can, and has unfolded many of the secrets of nature around us. He can explain the *phenomena* of ocean currents and depths, explain the laws which govern tides, winds, storms, and tornadoes. He can make clear to the commonest understanding the principles which govern cloud-meteors in their formation and progress, with their tremendous elements of rain, hail, and lightning! Guided by the unerring law of the intellect in search of those physical truths which lie within its proper domain, he can not only penetrate earth's innermost parts, and read, with unerring accuracy, its history for cycles of ages anterior to the creation of the human race, but can soar to the skies—calculate eclipses—measure the distance to the moon, the sun, the planets, and far-off stars; and give their weights to the fraction of an avoirdupois pound. All this lies within intellect's legitimate sphere; but under its guidance exclusively, man can gain no knowledge of the operations of his own spirit, or that soul which unites him, and puts him in communion by regeneration, through the mystery of the atonement, with the Almighty himself!

On this subject intellect, by itself, is as utterly unable to give him any light as it is to enable him to understand anything about those laws which govern the principle of [illegible] by which it is sustained. Far be it from the teacher of Biblical truths to decry the grand achievements of science in its legitimate sphere. Their province is to show the proper boundaries to which intellect, according to the laws of its own existence, and by the rules of reason, must be confined.

Nothing is truer than that

> "A little learning is a dangerous thing;
> Drink deep, or taste not, the Pierian spring;
> For shallow draughts intoxicate the brain,
> And drinking deeply sobers us again."

While the shallow draughts drawn from the intellectual fount do often but intoxicate the brain, yet "drinking deeply" from the ever-living waters of Divine inspiration never fails to "sober us again." It is from this source that man is taught that in spiritual matters the wisdom of this world is often found to be but foolishness when balanced in the heavenly scales.

The doctrines of the Bible teach not only that man is a trinity, with separate and distinct component parts as stated, and which are each governed by laws operating in different spheres, but that the great object of this probationary life is to cultivate, develop, and keep pure all these parts or elements—the body, as well as the mind and soul.

These are some of the plain and simple truths, teachers, which I have thought it proper to say you should impress upon the minds of your pupils. By these doctrines and principles they will not only be shielded against the errors stated, but their innate moral sense will be cultivated—their spiritual attributes of worship and devotion will be developed through the mysterious agency of prayer, and their regeneration—that new spiritual birth, through faith, so essential to salvation, will be consummated, and by which their fallen human natures will be elevated and sublimated to a proper fitness for that higher life, in which they will be in perfect and eternal communion with their Creator.

To you, little children, I say, "Let no one deceive you," let no tempting doctrines of any philosopher, however learned, beguile you into the belief that you have not in you something which places you high in the scale of existence above the bare brute, the horse, or the dog. Ever keep it in your memories that you have not only a body with its various members, and an intellect to control these members, but that you have also within you a soul, a spiritual part, which gives to you immortality. Recollect that, according to the divine teaching, the body is the temple of God, and should, therefore, not be neglected or unduly cared for, but that it, as well as the intellect and the soul, should be duly cultivated and developed so as to fit them in the resurrection for that life hereafter, where there will be no more pain nor suffering, but an eternity of perfect happiness.

The Girard Estate.

No trust kept alive by wealth to posterity has ever been so honestly and efficiently managed as that of the millionaire Girard to Philadelphia. He gave freely of his $9,000,000, notably a fund of $2,000,000 for the founding of the orphans' home. It is erected on a tract of forty-one acres within the city limits; contains to-day 600 parentless little ones, and is in a flourishing condition. The building cost the amount of the specific bequest and the institution is supported out of the net income of the Girard estate, which last year was $438,321. During the last four years the trustees have profitably invested $800,000 of surplus income from the estate. The desire of the testator that no minister or religious teacher ever be permitted to enter the home has been religiously respected. Among his other bequests to Philadelphia was $10,000, the income of which was to be expended in the purchase of fuel for the poor, and has nobly served that end. Yet it is a fact that preachers do go there, denying that such is their occupation.—*Chicago Times.*

Bishop Ames tells a story of a white man in Missouri, in the olden time of slavery, who said to one of his servants: "Pompey, I hear you are a great preacher." "Yes, massa, de Lord do help me powerful sometimes." "Well, Pompey, don't you think the negroes steal little things on the plantation?" "I'se mighty afraid they does, massa, mighty." "Then, Pompey, I want you to preach a sermon to the negroes against stealing." After a brief reflection, Pompey replied: "You see, massa, dat would never do, 'cause 'twould trow such a col'ness over de meetin."

The pathway of life is not always smooth.

The Dragon of the Pulpit.

Let us have a plain word about the greed for sermons, so prevalent in these latter days. We doubt whether there ever was a time in the history of the Christian Church when its ministers were placed in so awkward, difficult, and unjust a position as they are to-day. Great, expensive edifices of worship are built, for which the builders run heavily in debt. That debt can only be handled, the interest on it paid, and the principal reduced, by filling it with a large and interested congregation. That congregation cannot be collected and held without brilliant preaching. Brilliant preaching is scarce, because, and only because, brilliant men are scarce, and scarcer still the brilliant men who have the gift of eloquence. So soon, therefore, as a man shows that he cannot attract the crowd, "down goes his house." He may be a scholar, a saint, a man whose example is the sweetest sermon that a human life ever uttered, a lovely friend, a faithful pastor, a wise spiritual adviser, and even a sermonizer of rare attainments and skill, but if he cannot draw a crowd by the attractive gifts of popular eloquence, he must be sacrificed to the exigencies of finance. The church must be filled, the interest on the debt must be paid, and nothing can do this but a man who will "draw." The whole thing is managed like a theatre. If an actor cannot draw full houses, the rent cannot be paid. So the actor is dismissed and a new one is called to take his place.

There is an old-fashioned idea that a church is built for the purposes of public worship. It is not a bad idea; and that exhibition of Christianity which presents a thousand lazy people sitting bolt upright in their best clothes, gorging sugar-plums, is not a particularly brilliant one. It was once supposed that a Christian had something to do, even as a layman, and that a pastor was a leader and a director in Christian work. There certainly was a time when the burden of a church was not laid crushingly upon the shoulders of its minister, and when Christian men and women stood by the man who was true to his office and true to them. We seem to have outlived it, and a thousand American churches, particularly among the great centres of population, are groaning over discomfiture in the sad results. Instead of paying their own debts like men, they lay them on the backs of their floundering ministers, and if he cannot lift them, they go hunting for spinal columns that will, or tongues that hold a charm for their dissipation. It is a wrong and a shame which ought to be abolished, just as soon as sensible men have read this article.

Who was primarily in the blame for this condition of things, we do not know; but we suspect the ministers themselves ought to bear a portion of it. Beginning in New England years ago, the sermon in America has always been made too much of. The great preachers, by going into their pulpits Sunday after Sunday with their supreme intellectual efforts, have created the demand for such effort. Metaphysics, didactics, apologetics, arrayed in robes of rhetoric, have held high converse with them. The great theological wrestlers have made the pulpit their arena of conflict. Homilies have grown into sermons and sermons into orations. Preachers have ask set aside the teacher's simple for that of the orator. They will not admit that they have been in the wrong. With a knowledge of the human mind which cannot but make them aware that no more than a single good sermon can be digested by a congregation in a day, and that every added word goes to the glut of intellect and feeling, and the confusion of impressions, they still go on preaching twice and thrice, and seem more averse than any others to a change of policy. It is an intellectual gormandizing, and no activity, and no rest reflection. It is all cram and no confection, and they seem just as averse to stop craming as they did before they apprehended and bemoaned the poverty of its results.

But we are consuming too much of their time. The dragon, with its multitudinous heads, and arms, and feet, is to meet them next Sunday with its mouths all open. It has done nothing all the week but sleep, and it is getting hungry. Woe to him who has not his two big sermons ready! Insatiate monster, will not one suffice?

"No," says the dragon; "No," says his keeper and feeder. Brains, paper, ink, lungs—he wants all you can give, and you must give him all you can. The house must be filled, the debt must be paid, and you *must* be a popular preacher, or get out of the way. Meantime, the dragon sleeps, and meantime the city is badly ruled; drunkenness debauches the people under the shield of law, harlotry jostles our youth upon the sidewalks, obscene literature stares our daughters out of countenance from the news-stands, and little children, with no play-ground but the gutter, and no home but a garret, are growing up in ignorance and vice. If this lazy, overfed, loosely articulated dragon could only be split up into active men and women, who would shut their mouths and open their eyes and hands, we could have something different. But the sermon is the great thing; the people think so, and the preacher agrees with them. We should like to know what the Master thinks about it.—*Scribner.*

A Wonderful Flower.

One of the most exquisite wonders of the sea is the opelet, a flower resembling very much the German China aster. It has the appearance of a large double aster, with a quantity of petals of a light green color, glossy as silk, each petal tipped with rose-color. These lovely petals are never still, but wave about in the water, while the flower clings to the rock. So innocent and lovely-looking, no one could suspect it of eating anything; certainly if it did, only a bit of rainbow or a drop of dew. But these beautiful waving petals have other and more material work to do—to provide food for a large mouth, which is cunningly hid deep down among them. They do their duty famously; for, as soon as a silly little fish comes in contact with those rosy tips, he is struck with a poison fatal and quick as lightning. He dies instantly, and the beautiful arms wrap themselves about him and drag him into the greedy mouth. Those lovely petals unclose and float innocently on the water, just like our water-lilly. This flower was long ago talked of, but its existence doubted until the last century. Now the object is known to be a thing that really exists.

An exchange says, give a man riches and brains and he is a king. Give a man brains without riches and he is a slave. Give a man riches without brains and he is a fool.

The Bible and Its Foes.

If collected from the earliest times to the present day, identified books would occupy far more than a thousand times the space of the one volume against which they are directed, they would certainly be much more numerous than all the works that all other "sacred" books ever had the honor of provoking, either for or against them. If all these books were placed in one library, and this single one set on a table in the middle of it, and a stranger were told that this Book, affirmed to be, for the most part, the work of a number of unlearned and obscure men belonging to a despised nation called the Jews, had drawn upon itself, for its exposure, confutation, and distruction, this multitude of volumes, I imagine he would be inclined to say "then I presume this book was annihilated long ago, though how it could be needful to write a thousandth part so much for any such purpose, I cannot comprehend. For if it be what these authors say, surely it should not be very difficult to show it to be so; and if so, what wonderful madness to write all these volumes? How surprised would we then be to learn that they were felt not to be enough, that similar works being multiplied every day, and never more actively that at the present time, and still to no purpose, in disabusing mankind of this phrensy! He would learn indeed that so far from accomplishing the object, the new volumes are little more than are necessary to replace those of this fruitless literature which are continually sinking into oblivion.

And the volume itself survives both friends and foes. Without being able to speak one word on its own behalf, but that it has already said, without any power of explanation or rejoinder, in deprecation of the attacks made upon it, or to assist those who defend it, it passes along the ages in majestic silence. Impassive amidst all this tumult of controversy, in which it takes no part, it might be likened to some great ship floating down a mighty river like the Amazon or the Orinoco, the shores of which are inhabited by various savage tribes. From every little creek or inlet, from every petty port or bay, sally flotillas of canoes, some seemingly friendly, and some seemingly hostile, filled with warriors in all the terrors of war paint, and their artillery of bows and arrows. They are hostile tribes, and soon turning their weapons against one another assail each other with great fury and mutual loss. Meantime, the noble vessel silently moves on through the scene of confusion, without deigning to alter its course or fire a shot: perhaps here and there a seaman casts a compassionate glance from the lofty bulwarks, and wonders at the hardihood of those who come to assail his leviathan.

Faces.

How many and how varied are the faces which God has imprinted on his fellow creatures! The human, with its different features and many expressions, is truly a study none are sufficiently wise to read and fathom entirely and distinctly.

Often merely an expression keeps an otherwise perfect face from being beautiful; and again, one containing hardly a regular feature has been rendered almost divine by its extremely lovely expression. Hence, to a true reader of human nature, beauty consists not only in perfectly chiselled features, but the disposition, character, and feelings are helping elements; for has it not been said the "eyes are the index of the soul?"

How quick we are to notice one's face, and how ready and lavish with our criticisms and judgments, and how wrong and harsh these judgments are many times! There is nothing which has so great an influence over us for a time as a truly beautiful face. It was no marvel that Mark Anthony with "such holy scorn did cast a world away for Cleopatra's lips!" It was a strange enchantment that held his great heart with Circean bands stronger than life itself.

There is as much difference existing between two pretty faces as between an ugly and pretty one, and the impression made on us as great. There are some faces we gaze on as we would a beautiful picture, with faultless features and dazzling complexions, but soulless; which fade from our memory when removed from our sight. There are faces, too, which are, at a glance pronounced cold, cynical, and proud; then passed by. Stop and study such. Note the pallor of that classic brow, radiant with the light of genius; drink deep from the depths of those large midnight eyes, for they are the well springs of nobility of soul. A face of this kind takes its destined place in the gallery of life's pictures, whose likeness, though shadowy, will never entirely fade away.

Warm hearts, bearing their heavy burdens behind gilded and costly masks, often produce harsh faces; while many a fair face has been the mask behind which much foul play and many dark deeds have been carried on. Would that the world be more careful and draw a line of discrimination between the features and expression of human face; more would be read rightly, and fewer worthy souls would go down to their graves misunderstood and misappreciated.

Inch by Inch.

Observations regarding the growth of man have determined the following interesting facts: "The most rapid growth takes place immediately after birth, the growth of an infant during the first year of its existence being about eight inches. This ratio of increase gradually decreases until the age of three years is reached, at which time the size attained is half that which it is to become when full grown. After five years the succeeding increase is very regular till the sixteenth year, being at the rate, for the average man, of two inches a year. Beyond sixteen the growth is feeble being for the following two years about sixteenth's of an inch a year; while from eighteen to twenty the increase in height is seldom over one inch. At the age of twenty-five the growth ceases, save in a few exceptional cases.

Charles Joseph Bonaparte, a grandson of Mrs. Elizabeth Patterson Bonaparte, of Baltimore, and grand nephew of the First Consul of France, has been admitted to practice at the bar of the Maryland Court of Appeals. He is said to resemble Napoleon Bonaparte more than any other member of his family.

The following is the shortest known sentence that contains all the letters of the alphabet. Can any of our readers give us a shorter:

J. Gray—Pack with my box five dozen quills.

Patience and perseverance conquers all things.

The Columbian



BLOOMSBURG, PA.

Friday, February 26, 1875

Notice.

A meeting of the Democratic State Committee, will be held at the Bolton House, Harrisburg, Pa., on Thursday the 4th of March, 1875, at 3 o'clock p. m., to determine the time and place of holding the next State Convention for nominating candidates for the offices of Governor and State Treasurer.

JOHN MILLER, Chairman.
Philadelphia, February 17, 1875.

The *Legislative Record* continues to reach us in bundles, four, five and six days after the proceedings it contains were had. It is a sheer waste to send them out if they can not be delivered promptly.

Since the election in November five persons then elected to the House of Representatives of this State died—three Democrats and two Republicans. The vacancies have now all been filled—all by Democrats.

The President has called an extra session of the U. S. Senate to assemble immediately upon the adjournment of Congress, for the purpose of acting upon treaties, nominations, &c., in which the House does not take a part.

The Harrisburg *Patriot* has been much enlarged and greatly improved in its make up and mechanical appearance. But since its enlargement it no longer gets here by the morning mail, which will be against its circulation in this quarter.

The extract from a speech on our first page, by that gifted statesman, A. H. Stephens, of Georgia, on the uses of Sunday Schools, should be carefully perused by all friends of children. It is one of the best things we have seen on the subject.

The Khedive of Egypt made a present of diamonds, &c., to the daughter of Gen. Sherman on the occasion of her marriage, valued variously at from $300,000 to $500,000. The duty alone amounted to $75,000, but Congress remitted that.

A freight and passenger warfare is now going on between the Pennsylvania and Baltimore and Ohio railroads, from which the public will probably gain advantage. The respective Presidents are also carrying on a newspaper warfare, which of course results in no credit to either.

Some sarcastic citizens of New Orleans applied to Gen. Sheridan for a list of the twenty-one hundred political martyrs he reported to the Government. Of course he had neither such list, statistics or evidence, and consequently could give no information to the citizens on the subject.

Gov. Ramsey, another administration U. S. Senator, has been knocked in the head by the Minnesota Legislature, though it contained a Republican majority, and Judge M'Millan, who has been out of politics for twenty years, is elected in his place. The information is that the Judge is or was a Republican, but not of the Grant school, nor yet an extreme Radical.

After the 4th of March next the U. S. Senate will be composed of 40 Republicans 28 Democrats, and 5 Republicans classed as independents. There is one vacancy from Louisiana—the one Pinchback wants to fill. There are several Republicans not classed as independents who will not vote for ultra measures, such as the carpet-baggers want, and there will not remain a majority of the Senate who can be dictated to by caucus. The days of Radicalism are therefore numbered, and it will not be surprising if there is a practical Democratic majority in both Houses of Congress before the next session ends.

A petition signed by 195 persons in Arkansas was presented to the Congressional investigating committee when in that State, stating that for the last ten years the petitioners carried their lives in their hands and that they were constantly intimidated. Gov. Garland at once had 44 of them arrested and taken before a grand jury to testify against their persecutors, so that the latter might be properly dealt with. Strange to say not one could name a person, act or circumstance that threatened their peace, and all gave for the only cause of their alarm the statements they saw in the sensational papers of the cities and the Congressional speeches and reports they had read! If the courage of these carpet-baggers and negroes was equal to their cheek, there would be less occasion to fear intimidation at the south.

Good newspaper agents in large cities are of much advantage to the country press and to the people (informing the latter where they may obtain almost every thing they desire) but those editors who trust them promiscuously pay rather dear for their whistles, and also impose most wrongfully upon their readers. We have heretofore adverted to the fact that we trust but few of them, and those only of established good character. Amongst them all S. M. Pettengill & Co. who have offices in Philadelphia, New York and Boston, are our favorites. We have dealt with them for about twenty years now and during all that time never had a fault to find, or an explanation to ask, or a difficulty or misunderstanding to adjust. Were all business as intelligently and correctly done as is their invariable habit there would be little occasion for legal machinery or collection agencies. The worthy press of the country take pride in sustaining such an agency and always giving their advertisements the most favorable positions and best display.

On the 13th of March Col. M'Clure's new paper, the *Times*, is to take the place of the *New Age*. It promises to be "independent in every thing, neutral in nothing," and to pay particular attention to the news of the day. That it will be a spirited paper is scarcely to be doubted, and in this respect it will supply a great Philadelphia need. We would prefer an exhibition of its "independence" to any profession on the subject. "Neutral in nothing" will give it an extensive field of labor, sufficiently so to occupy a regiment of writers if their sayings are to be worth the reading. The paper will not be Democratic, but will no doubt be intensely anti-Grant, if any opinion may be safely held about Col. M'Clure without an accompanying doubt. Upon the whole we look for it to be a most readable and newsy sheet, largely devoted to the partisan and personal interests of the management of the Pennsylvania railroad, favorable to corporations and excessively "liberal" as to public measures in which its friends are concerned. It may become the best *news* paper of Philadelphia without any great effort, and in that respect ought to equal the New York dailies. For further information see prospectus in our advertising columns.

The Legislature.

On Monday a series of resolutions were offered in the Senate instructing the U. S. Senators from this State to vote for the Texas Pacific railroad subsidy, about $70,000,000 we believe. On their passage the yeas were 24, nays 6, and the balance dodged, including the Senator from this district. This is the most magnificent and unpardonable steal now on the carpet. To take that immense sum from the Federal treasury at a time when the President is urging Congress to replenish it, to save it from bankruptcy, by imposing a high tax upon the essential necessaries of life, including tea, coffee and sugar, does seem to be the height of oppressive legislation. And this Texas Pacific is only the fore-runner. If it succeeds there will be a dozen or more roads of equal merit asking the same aid, and the navigation companies will renew their efforts to the same end. Finally it will require an amount equal to the present National debt to satisfy these cormorants. Of course the pockets of Congressmen and Legislators are enriched by this jobbery, and hence the success of the measures, as exhibited in the Credit Mobilier, Pacific Mail, and other investigations. Until the people put their stern veto upon every man who supports such projects, there will be no end to them.

The time of the House has been mainly taken up in urging the Treasury investigation and in the passage of general bills of no pressing interest. The appropriation bill has been reported. Including a deficiency of the past year it effects a saving of about $180,000, notwithstanding the fact that the membership of the Legislature has been nearly doubled, and high salaries were imposed by the last Legislature. It is to be hoped the House will sustain the committee in its economy.

The House begins to show its Democratic blood—investigation and exposure of corruptions, the passage of but few laws, and the strictest economy in public expenditures. May it continue in well doing!

Congressional.

Congress has been working hard. Nearly, and perhaps all, the appropriation bills have passed or are so far advanced that they will not take up much more time. After the refusal to admit Pinchback the Senate went to work in earnest and passed one after the other of the appropriation bills. They are all pitched on the highest key of extravagance. The Republican Senators have resolved not to take up any of the political bills until after the necessary business is concluded.

In the House the tax-tariff bill is under consideration. On a test vote there were 103 for the bill and 95 against it. Its chances are yet doubtful. It increases all duties 10 per cent., adds largely to the tariff on sugar and the tax on whiskey and tobacco, and is designed in its tax features to raise from thirty to fifty millions additional revenue. The tariff portion will scarcely add to the revenue though it will add largely to the price of sugar, tobacco in all its forms, &c. The Pennsylvania members are weak-kneed, as usual, except Storm, of Monroe, who has the manhood to stand by the interests of the people against the pampered few. While it is an acknowledged fact that the Treasury is short, no one seems to think of cutting down extravagant salaries, unwarranted appropriations, and other unnecessary expenses, but the only remedy thought of is increased taxation. If the people are willing to bear it let their will be done!

A substitute for the Tariff-tax bill was finally adopted by the House, yeas 123, nays 113. It imposes a tax of 90 cents per gallon on whisky, increases the tax on cigars one dollar per thousand, 25 per cent. is added to the duty on sugar and molasses, the law of last Congress reducing duties 10 per cent. is repealed, and some other changes to make these provisions effective are adopted. It is believed the Senate will concur in the bill and that it will raise the required revenue, taxing the people about fifty millions of dollars.

A motion to take up the Texas Pacific railroad subsidy steal was defeated in the House by yeas 117, nays 128. It is generally conceded that this vote kills the project for the present.

The Louisiana committee report unanimously against the action of the returning board and that the Conservatives carried the State Legislature by a large majority. As to Kellogg a minority of the committee sustain but the majority (composed of Democrats and Republicans) condemn him. Particulars hereafter.

The Treasury Investigation.

Another attempt to have a committee appointed to investigate the condition of the State Treasury was made in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg a few days ago, *but failed!* The Republicans resist an investigation unanimously, which is equal to a confession of guilt, and a few Democrats join them. Whether these latter have all along been in the interest of the Radical State Ring or whether they are a recent purchase, is not stated. It is curious that no list of yeas and nays on the question is published, so that the people might see who are engaged in the business of covering up the frauds that have been perpetrated upon them. It is to be hoped that in future these will be given.

The refusal to investigate is a most palpable and gross outrage upon the people that ought to be resented at the next election. The people have a right to know how their money has been used, and especially have they a right to know why the State debt was jumped nearly three millions of dollars, *and who got the money.* Whoever attempts to cover up that fraud is no better than the thieves themselves, and any Democrat who aids in preventing investigation is both a thief and traitor. If there are such let the public know who they are.

P. S.—The resolution of investigation has at length carried, despite every effort of the Republicans to prevent it. Messrs. Reighard, Gunster, Smith, Wise, Embick, Chrisman and Bailey were appointed the committee. As the Republicans claim that the House has no authority, of itself, to institute an investigation, the same proposition as that passed was offered as a joint resolution, but was resisted by the Republican members. This would indicate its defeat in the Senate even if adopted by the House, yet it is to be hoped the Democrats will push the Republicans to the wall on this subject. If gross frauds and thefts are to be covered up let the Republicans bear the responsibility.

Gen. Jas. B. Steadman, a well-known Union officer, who was in the army with Grant, and whose knowledge of him is full and thorough, says:

"If he does not die the victim of his appetite he will cause his country more trouble, more excitement and more blood than any man who has ever lived on this continent. In every position he filled in the army he gave convincing proof of his despotic characteristics in the unrelenting bitterness he exhibited toward rivals. He could neither brook control nor rivalry, and thwarted in either, because unmanageable to such an extent as to excite alarm in Washington."

A bill is before the Legislature to stay executions one year.

Pinchback Overboard Again!

Last week the extreme Radicals of the Federal Senate, under the lead of Morton, undertook to force the admission of Pinchback to a seat, and for this purpose determined to remain in session until a vote was reached. The dignified body went into session at 12 o'clock, noon, on Wednesday and remained until the next day at 4 o'clock, p. m. without adjournment, Mr. Gordon, of Georgia, making a six hours speech. Frequent efforts were made to adjourn, but failed. Finally a motion was made from the Republican side to lay the whole subject on the table, which was agreed to by a vote of 39 yeas to 22 nays—the latter all Republicans, and all the Democrats voting in the affirmative. Mr. Scott, of this State, voted with the majority, and Cameron of course on the other side. We observe that of the 12 Senators from the yankee States 10 voted with the majority and only two with the minority. This is to be accounted for by the fact that the further discussion of the subject endangered appropriations, tariffs and other profitable projects in which yankee land is interested.

The effect of this action was to refuse to admit Pinchback to a seat, yet not finally deciding his case. It was a dodge to avoid committing themselves not only on the claimants case, but also on the whole Louisiana business. The effect is further to leave Grant floundering in the Louisiana muddle he has created, without any backing from his party in the Senate, or in Congress. The Senators of the Republican party can now stand with their arms folded ready to impeach or to sustain Grant in the future as their political interests may dictate.

The resolution to admit Pinch may be taken up at any time by a majority vote, if it can be reached, provided no special order is pending. To take it up in opposition to a special order requires a two-thirds vote. As these orders cover the balance of the time this Congress has to live, and as the next Senate will be very nearly Democratic, there does not seem to be much chance for Pinchback's admission on his two bogus elections.

The resolution of admission thus summarily disposed of did not state which of Pinchback's several elections entitled him to a seat, but merely that he was so entitled. Had he been admitted, therefore, he would not have known when he was elected, or which of the fraudulent bodies that appointed him was recognised as having a legal existence of sufficient tenacity to make a Senator. A beautiful commentary, indeed, upon Radical rule!

More Power, More Pay and Less Work!

This is the modest demand made by the Chief Justice for his Court, in the recent report of the Constitutional Commission as made to the Legislature. While he complains that his Court has too much business, he proposes to enlarge its original jurisdiction! With a salary of $7.500 per year (each of his Associates gets $7.000) he wants the Legislature to have power to *increase* judicial salaries though not to diminish them! And lastly, in order to cut off work from his court and relieve it, he suggests that writs of error shall not be allowed where the sum in controversy is less than $500! This last change, to establish a Rich Man's court, must be agreed to without objection, under a fearful penalty: for the objector is to be denounced as a *demagogue.* But this terrible word from the Greek will hardly deter the people and members of the legal profession from stoutly opposing this and other ill-advised projects of change in the Constitution, *come from what quarter they may.*

Our opinions on the subject of official salaries are well known to our readers, and we continue to hold them with increasing confidence. In the present condition of the country no one ought to speak of increasing the pay of public officers without rebuke. But of all our public officers the Judges of the Supreme Court have least reason to complain of their pay. Their salaries are liberal and they are protected by the Constitution against having them reduced during their continuance in office. And now that the judicial term in that court has been lengthened to twenty-one years, the pay of the Judges will be relatively better than ever before; for an annual salary of $7.000 for twenty-one years may be considered as good pay for public service as $10.000 per year for ten or fifteen years. The general rule established by the new Constitution, that the salary of no public officer shall be increased or diminished during his continuance in office, is a very good one, and should not be changed to suit the interests of any class whose pay is good and whose terms have been lengthened. We do not suppose that the *new* Judges of of the Supreme Court ask for increased pay, and as to the Chief Justice himself we believe he is to receive to the end of his term, much higher pay than was attached to the office of Judge of his Court at the time of his election.

A good way to decrease both the business of the Court and the expenses of the Judges would be to make its sessions permanent at Harrisburg, the seat of the State government, which is obviously the proper place for it.

Southern Outrages.

General Sheridan first reported 4,000 political murders in Louisiana within a few years past. When asked for a definite statement he reduced the number nearly one-half. When asked to come before the Congressional committee and testify to his knowledge on the subject, he had sudden business up the river, which occupied him until the committee had left. The citizens then asked him for the list of persons maltreated, but this he declined to give, "because the original belonged to the War Department!" Major Longbow saw a thousand snakes—if not a thousand, at least nine hundred—or ninety-nine at any rate—he was sure there was more than one, and he could not come down another snake! That is the way that southern outrage stories run.

It will be recollected that during the Johnson administration, Sheridan in command at New Orleans had the whole city in turmoil and wanted to declare martial law. Johnson removed him and appointed the great-hearted Hancock to take his place. Peace, quietness, order and safety to life and property were at once restored, without further aid from soldiers than the general order of their commander that all personal rights would be respected, and that the military should be subordinate to the civil power. That was common sense rule, and that is all that is now needed at the south.

As in the Constitutional Convention so in the House of Representatives the name of Hon. George A. Achenbach, of Clinton county, heads the list of yeas and nays. He is a sound, judicious and trustworthy leader who never swerves from the principles of true Democracy or from his convictions of duty as a representative of the people.—*Harrisburg Patriot.*

The question has often been asked, what will be done with the carpet-baggers when they have to leave the South, which they must do at no distant day. Since the discovery of a man-eating society in Hayti, that island would be a safe refuge for them—at least they would hardly get back here to trouble the country.

The Poland Gag Law.

The so-called "Poland Press Gag Law," about which sundry mush-headed editors made so much fuss, especially those of the sensational and libelling order, and their silly followers, was lately referred to the Judiciary Committee of the U. S. Senate for construction, or amendment if necessary. Their report declares "that said act is not obnoxious to any criticism, and that in respect of the crime of libel it confers no power, either to bring a person charged with libel into the District of Columbia or to send him out of it." The report is unanimous and is signed by the most distinguished lawyers of the Senate, including those able Democrats, Judge Thurman, who has sat upon the Supreme bench of Ohio, and Gov. Stevenson, of Kentucky. We suppose, therefore, that the public is relieved from further twaddle on that subject.

The Lewisburg *Chronicle*, the organ of the Republican party of Union county, sustains the ruffianly conduct of Wolfe in the House of Representatives. The *Argus*, the Democratic organ, takes the opposite side and challenges Wolfe to submit his conduct to the judgment of the voters of the county. This is the course any honorable man would take, but a man who could act as Wolfe did does not possess manly notions of honor. If he did he would resign and submit his conduct to his constituents, a portion of whom at least denounce him, and not longer remain in a body that has declared him an unfit associate, unless vindicated by those who have most interest in his public conduct. He could test the matter next fall, without inconvenience to any body, or losing a day in the Legislature if those who elected him would then sustain him.

Sheridan's Story.

The statement of Gen. Sheridan, supposed to be given on his word of honor as an officer of the United States army, that 2,141 persons have been killed and 2,115 wounded in Louisiana on account of their political opinions since 1866,—a total of 4,256—is a sample of the kind of stuff the Radical leaders and their organs have been trying to palm off upon the people during the past few years. Gen. Sheridan is charged with being in the habit of getting into a condition during which he "sees things double," but even this excuse will not palliate such an outrageous story as this. But he "won't come down a single nigger," and the Republican voters are expected to believe him. It would be as sensible to do so, as to believe many of the other stories of "Southern outrages" so industriously circulated by Radical journals about election time.—*Reading Gazette.*

Sheridan simply repeats Kellogg's statement, in defiance of proofs.

The 22d of February, as a holiday (like other Legislative holydays) was *invisible!* However much people may be disposed to honor and reverence the memory of Gen. Washington, they have no respect for Legislative authority in making holydays and will not regard them in the least, unless for other reasons. It is discreditable to Legislatures to pass laws that they know will be generally disregarded, that can not be enforced, and would do no good if ever so well observed. It also has the effect to bring Legislative authority into public contempt and the habitual disregard of some laws will sooner or later lead to the disregard of all law.

How absurd it would be for any authority to undertake to enforce the observance of any holyday other than Sunday! Take the 4th of July for example. What progress would all the legal authority in the land make in enforcing its observance as a holiday and compelling farmers and others to abstain from work on that day? Who dare prosecute any one for following his usual occupation on any of the Legislative holydays? The absurdity of the whole business is so apparent that all discussion is perfectly useless.

If people choose to voluntarily observe holydays it is a good thing—but to force them is folly.

Foreign News.

All parties and factions in the French Assembly having united against the Bonapartists (no doubt from an instinct of self preservation) that body has agreed to the constitution of a Senate, the members of which are to be elected by a body composed of the Assembly, the Councils General, and various other officials. The Bonapartists struggled hard to have them elected by popular vote, but were defeated at all points. Strangely enough—if anything French could be strange—all the Republicans voted against the election of Senators by the people. As the case stands, the French people will have no voice in their government.

In Spain there are prospects of a compromise between the belligerent armies, the nobles of both factions securing their own privileges and titles and the people being left to their original condition.

Bismark's enemies are constantly warring upon him but without apparent success.

Editor's Book Table.

The PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH throughout the World, from the earliest to the present times, in a series of historical and biographical sketches. Edited by Rev. G. S. Plumley. De Witt C. Lent & Co., Publishers, 446 Broome street, New York.

This is a work of over 800 pages that ought to be in every Presbyterian family. It gives a clear, succinct and faithful history of the Presbyterian Church from its origin, in all countries where it has existed, and in all times, and especially of its development and progress throughout the world, its persecutions, trials, divisions, re-unions, sufferings, successes, &c., with biographical sketches of many of its most eminent divines. The volume comes in to supply a pressing want; and it will, as it ought, find an honored place in the libraries of the many thousands of homes rejoicing in the virtue, liberty, and enlightenment which Presbyterianism has done so much to secure. See advertisement.

The Ministry of Song, from the same publishers, is a beautiful little volume of pious songs, which will be a favorite in every family of singers who take pleasure in songs of that character. Price, in cloth and gilt edges, $1.50.

Salad for the Solitary and Social is a volume of 500 pages, by the same publishers, illustrated with 50 engravings by the most eminent American artists, and embracing a great variety of subjects, "one of the richest and most entertaining volumes that has been offered to the reading public of the present generation." The work is replete with sparkling humor and curious information. Price $4 to $9, according to binding.

In May last President Grant issued a proclamation admonishing the "turbulent and disorderly persons" who maintained that Joseph Brooks was elected Governor of Arkansas. He now issues a proclamation declaring that the said Brooks is the legal Governor of Arkansas, and wants Congress to take some action to sustain him. What new revelation has the President received about Arkansas affairs since last May?

Gen. Hazen says of the proposed new State of New Mexico, "It costs many millions for its administration, yet, take away the army, its hangers on, and the transient miners, and the remaining American population could sit in the shade of a good sized apple tree."

Excerpts and News Items from Exchanges.

Hon. Matt Carpenter attributes his defeat to the railroads. This is the first good word any Wisconsin man has had to say for railroads within our recollection.

The St. Louis *Globe* declares it useless to ask Congress not to pass the Civil Rights bill, since "no voice can reach ears that are deaf to the roar of the elections."

It is believed by the betting fraternity in New York that the Beecher jury will disagree, and the betting is now on whether Beecher or Tilton is to get the majority of the jury.

Every negro in Alabama, says the Mobile *Register*, has at his heels a worthless cur, which operates as a prohibition against sheep raising, and eats as much as his master.

Of course there has been intimidation in Florida. C. W. Jones, a Democrat has been elected a United States Senator. Here is another demand for the presence of the army.

The Boston *Pilot* states that the Pope has raised the dioceses of Boston, Philadelphia, Milwaukee and Santa Fe to the dignity of arch dioceses, and their respective bishops to that of archbishops.

It does not matter whether Congress clothes the President with power to overturn the Southern State governments or not. He declares his intention to assume the power independent of Congressional action.

The Lock Haven *Republican* states that there are 750.000 white men in this country who cannot read, and that most of them vote the Democratic ticket. There are nearly three times that many negroes in the United States who cannot read, and *all of them* vote the Radical ticket.—*Dem. Watchman.*

In order that Grant may keep a paid army at the south the people are asked to pay $8,000,000 in the form of increased tax on sugar; $4,000,000 on tobacco; and $8,000,000 on other manufactures of articles of necessity from cotton, wool, leather, iron and steel. Is Radical administration worth the price of it?

Congressman Ward, Republican, of the second Illinois district, was declared defeated at the last election, and his seat assigned to his Democratic opponent by a majority of two votes. Mr. Ward not satisfied, demanded a recount. His request was granted, and the adverse majority of two was swelled to two hundred. Mr. Ward doesn't care for any more countings.

"If Grant is a second Washington," asks the Pittsburgh *Post*, "what is the third likely to be?" He is likely to be hanged, we should say.—*Courier Journal.*

It is very evident that there is to be a carnival of jobbery at Washington. The minority are now powerless to resist or delay the most extravagant legislation proposed. A desperate band of men in Congress, condemned by their constituencies and permanently retired from elective office, are now ready to signalize their leave-taking by a general depletion of the treasury.

MARKET REPORTS.

BLOOMSBURG MARKET.

Wheat per bushel	$ 1.40
Rye "	.90
Corn "	.75
Oats "	.50
Flour per barrel	8.0
Cloverseed	5.00
Flaxseed	1.50
Butter	.35
Eggs	.25
Tallow	.8
Potatoes	.60
Dried Apples	.10
Hams	.18
Sides & Shoulders	.14
Lard per pound	.14
Hay per ton	15.00
Beeswax	.25
Timothy Seed	5.00

QUOTATIONS FOR COAL.

No. 4 on Wharf	$ 4.00 per Ton
No. 5 " "	$ 3.75 " "
No. 6 " "	$ 2.50 " "
Blacksmith's Lump on wharf	$ 4.00 " "
" Bituminous "	$ 6.00 " "

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ATTORNEY'S BLANKS, Common and Judgment Bonds, just printed and for sale at the COLUMBIAN Office. All kinds of Attorney's blanks either kept on hand or printed to order.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.
IN THE ESTATE OF DAVID M. KESTER, DECEASED.
The undersigned, appointed by the Orphan's Court of Columbia county, auditor to make distribution of funds in the hands of A. J. Albertson, administrator of David M. Kester, deceased, will attend to the duties of his appointment at the office of Brockway & Elwell, in Bloomsburg, on Thursday, the 25th day of March, 1875, at 10 o'clock, a. m. All persons having claims against said estate are required to attend or be debarred from coming in for a share of said fund. GEORGE E. ELWELL,
Feb. 26, '75—4w. Auditor.

IN THE ORPHANS' COURT OF COLUMBIA COUNTY.
In the matter of the partition of the real estate of Burton W. Waples, late of Scott township, deceased; To Susanna Waples widow, and Burton G. Waples Ann Elizabeth Waples, Sarah Louisa Waples Mary S. Waples, John W. Waples Susannah Waples and Hannah Wallace Waples, heirs and legal representatives of the said Burton W. Waples, deceased:
Notice is hereby given to the above parties that by virtue of a writ of partition, issued out of the Orphans' Court of Columbia county, an inquest will be held and taken upon the premises therein described, situate in Scott township, in the county aforesaid, and in the Borough of Danville, in the county of Montour, on Friday and Saturday, the sixteenth and seventeenth days of April next, at 9 o'clock, A. M., for the purpose of making partition or valuation and appraisement of the said real estate, as in the said writ required, at which time and place the said parties can attend if they think proper.
MICHAEL GROVER,
Bloomsburg, Feb. 26, 1875-6t Sheriff.

PUBLIC SALE
Of Valuable
REAL ESTATE.

IN pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court of Columbia county, Pennsylvania, on
SATURDAY, MARCH 20th, 1875,
at 10 o'clock a. m., Isaac K Krickbaum, Executor of John Kline, late of Benton township, in said county, deceased will expose to sale by public vendue on the premises, a certain tract or lot of land containing
115 ACRES AND 31 PERCHES,
strict measure, bounded by lands of Thomas Gibbons George Miller, Samuel Yost, Jos. Keefer, Silas Karns and Hannah L. Stine, said tract contains about SIXTY-FIVE ACRES CLEARED LAND, and the balance is well timbered with White Pine and White Oak. There are erected thereon
2 Dwelling Houses and a Frame Barn,
There is also a good bearing Apple Orchard and various other Fruit Trees on the premises.
Special terms will be made known at sale.
Late the estate of said deceased, situate in the township of Benton, the county aforesaid
I. K. KRICKBAUM,
Benton, Feb. 26, 1875-ts Executor.

PUBLIC SALE
OF VALUABLE
REAL ESTATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED, APPOINTED BY the Orphan's Court of Columbia county, Trustee to sell the real estate of Mary Horlocher late of Mifflin township, in said county, deceased will expose to sale by public outcry upon the premises on
Saturday, March 20th, 1875,
at 10 o'clock a. m. the following valuable real estate, situate in the township of Mifflin, in said county, bounded on the north and east by lands of Cornelius Kikendall, on the south by Abraham Masteller and on the west by Leonard Kikendall, and containing about
ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTEEN ACRES,
on which are erected a
Frame Bank Barn and Two Small Houses.
There is a Good Orchard on the premises and Good Water close to the house.
TERMS OF SALE.—One-fourth of the purchase money to be paid at the striking down of the property, and the remaining three-fourths in one year thereafter with interest from the first day of April, A. D. 1875.
Possession to be given on the first day of April, A. D. 1875. S. H. MILLER,
Feb. 26, 1875. Trustee.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.
ESTATE OF PETER BITTNER, JR., DECEASED.
Letters of Administration on the estate of Peter Bittner, jr., late of Locust township, county of Columbia, State of Pennsylvania, deceased, have been granted to Michael Stine and Lewis Dudy, of Locust township, Pa., to whom all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims or demands will make known the same without delay.
MICHAEL STINE, } Adm'rs.
LEWIS DUDY. }
Feb. 12-75-6w*

WANTED AGENTS for the "LIFE AND EXPLORATIONS OF DR. LIVINGSTONE." Complete, authentic, a fresh book. Price suited to the times. Address, B. B. RUSSELL, Publisher, Boston, Mass.

ROLLINS & HOLMES

No. 17 Centre Street.

Plumbers Gas and Steam Fitters,

MANUFACTURERS OF

TINWARE,

GALVANIZED IRON CORNICE,

WINDOW CAPS,

AWNINGS,

Wire Trellises, &c. Dealers in Stoves, Ranges, Furnaces, Baltimore Heaters, Low Down Grates, Mantels, PUMPS, Weather Strips, &c. Also

GAS FIXTURES

of the latest design. Special attention paid to repairing Sewing Machines of every description, Scales, Locks, Bell Hanging, Key Fitting, &c. Private Residences Heated by Steam at a small cost above Hot Air. Feb. 26,'75—tf.

$5 CASH and the N. Y. Saturday Journal, the Great Literary Weekly of America, for one year for the regular subscription price, $3 Postage paid, VIZ: Names entered impartially as received, and Five Dollars cash sent at once to every fifth subscriber. Clubs of five (at $3 each) may retain the $5. This is our "chromo"—a cash premium of $5 to every fifth subscriber! The firm name is a sufficient guaranty of fairness and fulfillment. Send money or registered letter to BEADLE & ADAMS, Publishers, 98 William street, New York. Feb. 26-4t.

FORTUNE FOR $1.
Wyoming Monthly
LOTTERY.
Legalized by Authority of an act of the Legislature.
Tickets $1 each, or 6 for $5.
One chance in every nine.
Draws on the last week-day of each and every month.
Fifth Extraordinary Drawing.

1 Cash Prize of	$100,000
1 Cash Prize of	50,000
1 Cash Prize of	25,000
1 Cash Prize of	20,000
1 Cash Prize of	15,000
1 Cash Prize of	12,000

In all 31,021 Cash Prizes amounting to $350,00[illegible]
The first Extraordinary Drawing was presided over by Col. Patrick, Pres't of Board of Trade. The second by Governor Jones. The third by a Committee of Ticket Holders. The fourth by Jules Halsall, Pres't of the Senate.
Agents wanted. Liberal pay. For full particulars send for Circulars. Address the Manager,
J. M. PATTEE, Laramie City, Wyoming.
N. B.—Laramie City is on the Union Pacific Railroad between Chicago and Ogden.
Feb. 26-4t.

NONPAREIL Skirt Supporter or Ladies' Garment Suspender, attached to one or half dozen skirts in a moment, constructed upon physiological principles having for its aim health and comfort; patented May 4, '75. Samples by mail 50 cts. ELLIS M'F'G, CO., Waltham, Mass. Agents wanted. Feb. 26-4t.

A BRAVE BOOK!
"WHAT WOMAN SHOULD KNOW,"
A Woman's Book about Women, by a Woman (Mrs. E. B. Duffey)
The only work of the kind ever written by a woman, is a necessity in every household, its entire novelty and eminent practicalness creates an immense demand. Notwithstanding the delicate subjects necessarily treated, it is written in such a brave pure style as will not offend the most fastidious. Lady agents never had such an opportunity to make money and do good. Terms and sample sheets mailed free on immediate application. J. M. STODDART & Co., Philadelphia. Feb 26-3t

PUBLIC SALE.

IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER OF the Orphans' Court of Columbia county, the undersigned as Administrator of Henry K. Bare, late of the township of Locust, in said county, deceased, will expose to Public Sale on the premises on
Saturday March 6th, 1875.
The following described real estate to-wit: All that certain
TRACT OF LAND
situate in Locust township, in said county, adjoining lands of Solomon Levan on the north, lands of Solomon Levan and William Tyson on the east, and lands of Gabriel Werry and Susan Bare on the south, containing
TEN AND ONE-FOURTH ACRES,
More or less, on which is erected a two-story
FRAME HOUSE.
The land is all cleared.
TERMS:—Ten per cent of one-fourth of the purchase money shall be paid at the striking down of the property, the one-fourth less the ten per cent. at the confirmation absolute, and the remaining three-fourths in one year thereafter with interest from the confirmation nisi.
Possession given on first day of April, 1875, on purchaser complying with terms of sale, and giving security for payment of purchase money.
Sale to commence at one o'clock, p. m. of said day. REUBEN FAHRINGER, Admr.
February, 8th, 1875

FOR SALE!

Valuable Town Property and Farm at Private Sale!

THE undersigned, one of the Executors of GEORGE WEAVER, deceased, offers at private sale, the following valuable property, to wit:
ONE TWO-STORY BRICK DWELLING HOUSE,
with out-buildings and lot attached, situated on Main Street, Bloomsburg, Pa. This house is suitable for two families.
ALSO—one two-story frame dwelling house, with out-buildings, frame stable and good lot attached. This property is opposite the residence of the late Dr. Yost.
ALSO, one two-story frame dwelling house with stable, out-buildings and lot attached situated on Rock Street, Bloomsburg, Pa.
ALSO, six vacant lots situated on Fourth Street,
ALSO, a valuable farm situated one-half mile from the town of M'Ewensville, Pa. Said farm contains 95 acres of land.
For terms of sale apply to
GEORGE W. CORRELL, Executor,
Feb. 12, '75-6m. Bloomsburg, Pa.

SHERIFF'S SALES.

BY virtue of sundry writs of Fieri Facias issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia county, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale on the premises of Jesse D. Rice on
Saturday the 6th day of March 1875
at two o'clock, p. m., the following described property, to-wit:
All that certain lot of land being a lime quarry, situate in the township of Scott, Columbia county, Pa., bounded on the east by quarry lot of Marple and Pursel, on the north by land of Aaron Boon, on the west by another quarry lot of Jesse D. Rice, on the south by land of Aaron Boon and Jesse W. Merrel; on which are erected a dwelling house, stable, office and other out buildings, Lime Kilns &c.
ALSO,
One other quarry lot situate in the same township, known as Green quarry lot, bounded on the east by the above described lot, on the north by land of Aaron Boon, on the west by quarry lot late of John White deceased, and on the south by land of Aaron Boon: on which are a dwelling house and out buildings, and three lime kilns.
ALSO,
All that certain lot of land situate in Madison township, Columbia county, bounded by lands of Demott and Welliver on the north, Valentine Biddleman on the east, O. P. Christain and William Robb on the South, Valentine Welliver and a public road on the west, containing 95½ acres more or less: whereon are erected a frame dwelling house, a large barn, and out buildings: with the appurtenances.
Seized taken into execution and to be sold as the property of Jesse D. Rice.
Sheriff's Office, MICHAEL GROVER
Bloomsburg, Feb. 12, 1875-ts. Sheriff.

BRIDGE LETTINGS.

ONE wooden arch covered bridge to be located at a point in Locust township, over Roaringcreek, near N. Kostenbauder's, seventy-two feet long, two abutments eight feet high, each, wing walls North side twenty-five feet each, south side twelve feet each.
One wooden brace covered bridge, to be located at a point near Cherrington's Mill, over Roaringcreek, Roaringcreek township forty-five feet long, two abutments seven feet high, with wing walls, north side six and sixteen feet, south side twelve respectively.
We will meet at Yeager's hotel, in Slabtown, on Thursday, February 25, 1875, between 10 o'clock, a. m. and 3 p. m. to receive proposals to build said bridges. The contract will be for the building, filling &c., all complete. For plans and specifications inquire at our office.
Commissioners' Office, WM. LAWTON, } Com's
Bloomsburg, Pa. JNO. HERNER, } of
Feb. 3, 1875. JOHN ENT } Col. Co.
WM KRICKBAUM, Clerk

BLANK NOTES, with or without exemption, for sale at the COLUMBIAN Office.

THE TIMES.

A FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Independent in Everything! Neutral in Nothing.

Opposed to all Corrupt Rings in Municipal, State and National Affairs.

THE DAILY TIMES will be issued on Saturday, the 13th of March next, and every morning thereafter, Sundays excepted, under the editorial direction of A. K. McClure, printed compactly from clear, new type, on a large folio sheet, containing all the news of the day, including the ASSOCIATED PRESS TELEGRAMS, Special Telegrams and Correspondence from all points of interest, and fearless editorial discussions of current topics. Price, TWO CENTS.

Mail subscriptions, postage free, six dollars per annum, or fifty cents per month, in advance.

Advertisements, fifteen, twenty and thirty cents per line, according to position.

THE WEEKLY TIMES

Will be issued on Saturday, March 20th, weekly thereafter, containing all important news of the week, and complete Market and Financial Reports.

Mailed, for one year, postage free, at the following rates:

One Copy	$1.00
Ten Copies	9.00
Twenty Copies	16.00

ADVERTISEMENTS twenty-five cents per line.

Remittances should be made by Drafts or Post Office Orders.

Address

THE TIMES,

No. 14 South Seventh Street.

tf PHILADELPHIA.

STATEMENT OF MADISON POOR DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR ENDING APRIL 1st, 1874:

Amount of Duplicate	$ 1,889.34
Balance from former year	149.24
Received from produce of farm	108.96
	$2,147.54

EXPENDITURES.

Amount paid for keeping paupers	$ 301.25
" paid for Attorney fees and costs on suit of West Hemlock vs Madison	245.22
" cash paid on farm	848.[illegible]
" paid G. H. Stout for pump	19.25
" paid for lime and phosphate	1[illegible]
" for medical attendance paid Drs. Shultz and Harder	15.00
" exonerations to collector	12.67
" lands returned	11.61
" collector's and treasurer's commission	74.68
" directors fees for 1 year, 4 months	6.00
" auditors' fees	3.00
Balance due township	369.86
	$2,147.54

THOMAS J. SWISHER, } Directors of
WM. MASTELLER, } the Poor.
GEO. W. SUPLE, }

WE, the Auditors of Madison township, have examined the above and find it correct.

WM. R. DEMOTT, }
T. H. GINGLES, } Auditors.
JOHN SMITH, }

Jan. 22, '75—3t

STATEMENT.

SHOWING the amount of Indebtedness, the amount of assets, &c., of the Town of Bloomsburg; prepared and published by the Town Council of said Town, in accordance with the requirements of the sixth section of the Act of Assembly of April 20th 1874, entitled, "An Act to regulate the manner of increasing the indebtedness of municipalities to provide for the redemption of the same, and to impose penalties for the illegal increase thereof."

INDEBTEDNESS.

Funded debt, viz:	
Bond No. 1, dated Nov. 3, 1873, due Oct. 1, 1874, with interest from Oct. 1, 1873, payable annually, redeemable at the option of the Town, after April 1, 1874.	$500.00
Interest on the same from Oct. 1, 1874, (up to which time the interest has been paid,) to Jan. 27, 1875.	9.66
Bond No. 2, dated Nov 3, 1873, due Oct. 1, 1875, with interest from Oct. 1, 1873, payable annually, redeemable at the option of the Town, after Oct. 1, 1874.	500.00
Interest on the same from Oct. 1, 1874, (up to which time the interest has been paid,) to Jan. 27, 1875.	.66
Bond No. 3, dated Nov. 3, 1873, due Oct. 1, 1876, with interest from Oct. 1, 1873, payable annually, redeemable at option of the Town, after Oct. 1, 1874.	500.00
Interest on the same from Oct. 1, 1873, to Jan. 27, 1875,	39.66
Bond No. 4, dated Nov. 3, 1874, due Oct. 1, 1877, with interest from Oct. 1, 1873, payable annually, redeemable at option of the Town, after Oct. 1, 1874.	500.00
Interest on the same from Oct. 1, 1874, (up to which time the interest has been paid,) to Jan. 27, 1875,	9.66
Certificates of indebtedness to D. Stroup, being for debt contracted by Bloom township previously to the Act of Incorporation; now due and payable,	1,505.67
Interest on the same from Sep. 25, 1874, (up to which time the interest has been paid,) to Jan. 27, 1875,	20.61
Floating debt, viz:	
Amount of orders outstanding,	1,078.81
Amount due sundry persons on book account,	130.76
Damages arising from the widening of Market street, being balance unpaid, to wit;	
Amount due January 1, 1876,	55[illegible].00
" " January 1, 1877,	550.00
Interest on said damages from time of confirmation to Jan. 27, 1875,	271.71
Damages arising from widening of Centre street, being balance unpaid, to wit;	
Amount due Aug. 1, 1875,	1,00[illegible]
" " Dec. 1, 1875,	1,0[illegible]
" " Aug. 1, 1876,	1,000.00
" " Dec. 1, 1876,	1,000.00
Interest on the same from time of confirmation, to Jan. 27, 1875,	225.23
Total	10,411.53

ASSETS.

Amount taxes uncollected, for the year 1873, on Duplicate in hands of E. B. Biddleman,	121.00
Amount taxes uncollected, for the year 1874, on duplicate in hands of M. Wynkoop, collector,	487.59
Cash in hands of W. B. Koons, Treasurer, less his commissions, which are to be deducted,	208.93
Fines, in the hands of D. Lowenberg, President of Council,	4.9
License, in the hands of D. Lowenberg, President of Council,	39.65
Outstanding solvent debts, to wit:	
Due from sundry persons on book account,	154.83
Due from sundry persons, assessment of contributions on Market street opening,	2[illegible]5.00
From sundry persons, on Centre street opening,	322.00
From sundry persons, on Fourth street opening,	135.00
Total,	1,722.60

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.

Lands, to wit;	
Farm,	93,985.00
Suburban,	119,480.00
Built up,	471,175.00
Personal property,	27,[illegible]
Add trades and occupations,	101,[illegible]
Total,	813,[illegible]
Number of dogs, 165.	

DAVID LOWENBERG,
WESLEY WIRT, Secretary. President of Council.
Bloomsburg, January 28, 1875. 3t

CHARTER NOTICE.
Notice is hereby given of the intention of the undersigned Trustees of "The Lime Ridge Methodist Episcopal Church" situated near Centreville in Centre township Columbia county to apply for a charter agreeable to the rules and form of discipline of the Methodist Episcopal Church of the United States of America.
E. W. M. LOW,
G. L. LOW
Feb 19—3t. PHILIP HARRIS.

PUBLIC SALE
OF VALUABLE
REAL ESTATE!

BY VIRTUE OF AN ORDER OF THE Orphans' Court of Columbia county, the undersigned, administrators of the estate of Peter B. Wenner, deceased, will expose to sale by Public Vendue, on
Saturday, March 13th, 1875.
The following real estate, viz: A valuable
LOT OF GROUND
situate in Briarcreek township, in said county about two miles from Berwick, bounded by the lands of George P. Learn, ——Clemm, Mrs. Stahl and the public road leading from Bloomsburg to Berwick, and containing about
FOURTEEN ACRES,
All cleared and in good farming condition. There are on the premises a
GOOD FRAME HOUSE, A GOOD BARN,
and other out-buildings, one well and two cisterns. Also
A Good Orchard and Fine Nursery.
The above property is within five minutes walk of the railroad depot.
CONDITIONS OF SALE.—Ten per cent of one-fourth of the purchase money to be paid at the striking down of the property, the one-fourth less the ten per cent. at the confirmation absolute and balance in one year thereafter with interest from confirmation nisi.
Possession to be given April 1st A. D. 1875.
Sale to commence at 10 o'clock of said day.
LAFAYETTE CREASY,
HENRY SHAFFER
February 16th 1875. Administrators

CARPETS! CARPETS!!

S. H. MILLER & SON

HAVE JUST RECEIVED and are offering for sale at very low prices one of the best assortments of CARPETS ever offered for sale in the town of Bloomsburg. They are all new and of the very latest styles. Prices vary from 25 cents to $1.50 per yard. Call and see them.
Oct. 23, '74—tf.

THIS PAPER IS ON FILE WITH
ROWELL & CHESMAN
Advertising Agents,
THIRD & CHESTNUT STS., ST. LOUIS, MO

AGENTS. Chang Chang sells at sight. Necessary as Soap Goods free. Chang Chang Manufacturing Company, Boston.

FREE SAMPLES to Agents. Ladies' Combination Needle-book with Chromos. Send stamp. F. P. GLUCK, New Bedford, Massachusetts.

AGENTS WANTED for the fastest selling book ever published. Send for specimen pages and our extra terms to Agents. NATIONAL PUBLISHING CO., Philadelphia Pa.

$5,000 For a case of Asthma, Coughs, or Cold that ADAMSON'S BOTANIC BALSAM will not cure. Large Bottles 35 cents. JOHNSTON HOLLOWAY & CO., Agents, Philadelphia.

SHOT-GUNS, RIFLES, PISTOLS, REVOLVERS,



Of any and every kind. Send stamp for Catalogue. Address Great Western Gun and Pistol Works, PITTSBURGH, PA.

"PSYCHOMANCY or SOUL CHARMING." How either sex may fascinate and gain the love and affections of any person they choose instantly. This simple, mental acquirement all can possess, free, by mail, for 25 cents, together with a Marriage Guide, Egyptian Oracle, Dreams, Hints to Ladies, Wedding Night Shirt, &c. A queer book. Address T. WILLIAM & Co., Pubs, Phila.

FOR
COUGHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS,
And all Throat Diseases,
USE
WELLS' CARBOLIC TABLETS
PUT UP ONLY IN BLUE BOXES.
A TRIED AND SURE REMEDY.
Sold by Druggists.

SHORT POSTPONEMENT—DAY FIXED—FULL DISTRIBUTION.
FIRST GRAND GIFT CONCERT.
Montpelier Female Humane Association
AT ALEXANDRIA, VA.
MARCH 29, 1875.

LIST OF GIFTS.

1 Grand Cash Gift		$ 100 000
1 Grand Cash Gift		50 000
1 Grand Cash Gift		25 000
10 Cash Gifts,	$10 000 each	100 000
15 Cash Gifts,	5 000 each	75 000
50 Cash Gifts,	1 000 each	50,000
100 Cash Gifts,	500 each	50 000
1 000 Cash Gifts,	100 each	100 000
1 000 Cash Gifts,	50 each	50 000
2 000 Cash Gifts,	10 each	400 000
22 178 Cash Gifts, amounting to		$1 000 000

Number of Tickets, 100 000.

PRICE OF TICKETS.

Whole Tickets	$20 00
Halves	10 00
Quarters	5 00
Eighths or each Coupon	2 00
5½ Tickets for	100 00

The Montpelier Female Humane Association, chartered by the Legislature of Virginia and the Circuit Court of Orange Co., proposed by a Grand Gift Concert to establish and endow a "Home for the Old, Infirm, and Destitute Ladies of Virginia," at Montpelier, the former residence of President James Madison.

Governor's Office, Richmond, July 3, 1874.
It affords me pleasure to say that I am well acquainted with a large majority of the officers of the Montpelier Female Humane Association, who reside in the vicinity of my home, and I attest their intelligence and their worth and high reputation as gentlemen, as well as the public confidence, influence and substantial means liberally represented among them. JAMES L. KEMPER, Gov. Virginia.
Alexandria, Va., July 8, 1874.—* * * I commend them as agents of honor and integrity, and fully entitled to the confidence of the public.
R. W. HUGHES, U. S. Judge East'n Dist. of Va.
Further references by permission: His Excellency Gilbert C. Walker, Ex-Governor, of Va.; Hon. Robt. E. Withers, Lieut.-Gov., of Va., and U. S. Senator elect; Senators and members of Congress from Va.
Remittances for tickets may be made by express prepaid, post office money-order on Washington, D. C., or by Registered letter.
For full particulars, testimonials, &c., send for Circular. Address, HON. JAMES BARBOUR,
Pres't M. F. H. A., Alexandria, Va.
Reliable agents wanted everywhere, Jan. 29, '75—4w

MARYLAND FARMS AND HOMES 10,000 ACRES Near railroad Location healthy. Titles good Address WM. S. RIDGELY, Attorney, Denton, Maryland.

SHARPEN YOUR OWN MILL PICKS No Blacksmiths needed. Money saved, and Picks always sharp. For illustrated circular address THE TANITE CO Stroudsburg, Monroe Co Pa.

MONEY easily made by selling TEAS at IMPORTERS' PRICES, or getting up clubs in towns and country for the oldest Tea Company in America. Greatest inducements. Send for circular. CANTON TEA CO., 148 Chambers St., N. Y.

HAVE YOU TRIED
JURUBEBA
ARE YOU
WEAK, NERVOUS, OR DEBILITATED?
Are you so Languid that any exertion requires more of an effort than you feel capable of making?
Then try Jurubeba, the wonderful tonic and invigorator, which acts so beneficially on the secretive organs as to impart vigor to all the vital forces.
It is no alcoholic appetizer, which stimulates for a short time, only to let the sufferer fall to a lower depth of misery, but it is a vegetable tonic acting directly on the liver and spleen.
It regulates the Bowels, quiets the nerves, and gives such a healthy tone to the whole system as to soon make the invalid feel like a new person.
Its operation is not violent, but is characterized by great gentleness; the patient experiences no sudden change, no marked results, but gradually his troubles
"Fold their tents, like the Arabs,
And silently steal away."
This is no new and untried discovery, but has been long used with wonderful remedial results, and is pronounced by the highest medical authorities, "the most powerful tonic and alterative known."
Ask your druggist for it.
For sale by JOHNSTON, HOLLOWAY & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

FREE SAMPLES to Agents, Ladies' Combination Needle-book, with Chromos. Send stamp, DEAN & Co., New Bedford, Mass.

SOMETHING FOR YOU. Send stamp and get it. Address, F. D. HURST, 75 and 77 Nassau Street, New York.

AGENTS WANTED for the fastest selling book ever published. Send for specimen pages and our extra terms to Agents. NATIONAL PUBLISHING CO., PHILADELPHIA, Pa.

IRON IN THE BLOOD.
PERUVIAN SYRUP AN IRON TONIC
THE PERUVIAN SYRUP, vitalizes and enriches the blood, tones up the system, builds up the broken-down, cures dyspepsia, debility, dropsy, chills and fevers, chronic diarrhœa, nervous affections, boils, humors, diseases of the kidneys and bladder, female complaints, &c.
Thousands have been changed by the use of this remedy from weak, sickly, suffering creatures, to strong, healthy, happy men and women; and invalids cannot reasonably hesitate to give it a trial.
CAUTION.—Be sure you get the "PERUVIAN SYRUP" (not Peruvian Bark.) Sold by dealers generally. A 32-page pamphlet, containing a treatise on iron as a medical agent and other valuable papers, testimonials from distinguished physicians, clergymen and others, will be sent free to any address. SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, proprietors, 86 Harrison Avenue, Boston.

EMPLOYMENT.
SAMPLES AND A COMPLETE OUTFIT SENT FREE. We want a suitable person in every neighborhood to take orders and deliver goods for our established C. O. D. SALES of staple and family goods of all kinds in constant use and wear. The oldest C. O. D. house in America. Sales over half a million in 1874. LARGE CASH PAY to the right person. A real chance for all, male or female, at your homes or traveling. No risk. If you go to work we will send you free and post-paid a line of samples and a complete outfit. Address at once and secure your territory. H. J. HALL & CO., 6, N. HOWARD STREET, Baltimore, Md.

TRY THE CHRISTIAN a large live, family paper, of stories and good reading. No sectarianism, no pills, puffs nor advertisements. Only 75 cts. a year. Send 10 cents for 3 specimens before you forget it! Splendid Map Premium. Agents wanted everywhere. Big Commissions paid! H. L. HASTINGS, 258 Washington Street, Boston, Mass.; 608 Arch street, Phil'a., Pa.

BUSINESS for 1875 New Brass article, sells to dwellings, stores, etc. Profitable. We guarantee canvassers success. Agents wanted. Address manf'rs, S. S. MANN & CO., 281 N. Howard street, Baltimore, Md.

NOTICE.
NOTICE is hereby given that the Bloomsburg Gas company will put in service pipe and furnish meters to the citizens of Bloomsburg for $12.50 where the distance from the street does not exceed 50 feet; excess of 50 feet will be charged at the rate of 10 cents per foot until September 1st 1875. C. W. MILLER, Secretary.
Sept. 11, '74.—tf

WANTED.—Agents, male and female, to sell Pictures everywhere. Fourteen thousand retailed by one. Another writes: "I can make more money in this business than I can on a $10,000 farm, all stocked. WHITNEY & CO.,
Jan29'3m. Norwich, Conn.

BUSINESS CARDS,
VISITING CARDS,
LETTER HEADS,
BILL HEADS,
PROGRAMMES,
POSTERS, &C., &C.,
Neatly and Cheaply printed at the COLUMBIAN Office.

JOB PRINTING
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
EXECUTED PROMPTLY
AT THE COLUMBIAN OFFICE.

THE COLUMBIAN.

BLOOMSBURG, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1875.

Rail Road Time Table.

LACKAWANNA & BLOOMSBURG RAIL ROAD.

	NORTH.	SOUTH.
Mail Train	10.55 A. M.	5.12 P. M.
Express Train	5.53 P. M.	12.52 P. M.
Accommodation Train	8.30 A. M.	7.47 P. M.

CATAWISSA RAIL ROAD.

	SOUTH.	NORTH.
Accommodation Train	6.38 A. M.	7.30 P. M.
Regular Express	3.58 P. M.	11.30 A. M.

Through cars on Express train either to New York or Philadelphia. Accommodation train runs between Catawissa and Williamsport.

The lumber market has been well stocked during the late sleighing.

Vendue notes, just printed and for sale cheap at the COLUMBIAN office.

Those people living along the river are beginning to prepare for a freshet.

The revival at the Baptist Church in this place is attended with great success.

To quit advertising in dull times is like tearing out a dam because the water is low.

James Long, the well-known proprietor of the Benton stage line, has disposed of the route to Mr. Wallace Hess, of Benton.

The Rev. Mr. Hewitt will exchange pulpits with the Rev. Mr. P. B. Lightner, of St. James' Church, Muncy, on Sunday next.

"The editor who parades his personal hatreds and griefs before the public through the columns of his paper, will only be laughed at for his folly and despised for his littleness."

The running expenses of the Danville Water works for the past year were $6,075.11, and the office expenses $604.45. The greater part of the former would be saved by a natural flow.

Judge Gordon, of the Supreme Court of this State, decided at Erie, on January 4th, that a municipal corporation is responsible for damages to pedestrians injured in consequence of the accumulation of ice and snow on sidewalks.

People who write anonymous communications to this office waste their time. The signature is first looked for and when not found the production goes to the waste paper basket without a word being seen. If any body wants his copy returned he can find it in that receptacle.

The Fox chase at Buckhorn on Thursday last was largely attended. Upwards of 20 Hounds started and Reynard showed them some of his best specimens of cunning, but finally brought up in the barn yard of Geo. Whitenight, who unfortunately for the sportsmen, killed him with a pitchfork.

We are now paying postage on all papers that we send out of the county, and there are some yet who have not paid their arrears. We must urge upon them to do it without delay. Send by registered letter, P. O. money order, or enclose the money in a letter, at our risk if mailed in the presence of the post master.

The head of J. F. Davis, principal of the Williamsport Commercial College, is level. In remitting to us a check for advertising he says: "College doing better than ever before. So much for doing good work in the College and then advertising—letting the people know where we are and what we do. Advertising always pays."

CLASSIFICATION FOR TAXATION.—In an opinion deciding another point, the Supreme Court of this State declares that "for the purpose of taxation, real estate may be classified. Thus, timber lands, arable lands, mineral lands, urban and rural, may be divided into distinct classes and subjected to different rates."

One of our prominent Sportsmen started a Fox last week in the vicinity of Irondale, but letting his dogs out too soon Reynard sought refuge quickly in the safest if not sweetest of places he could find, where the Hounds would not and the Sportsman did not relish to follow. Result—a boy made fifty cents by getting him out.

In many if not nearly all the Towns where they have Water works, they have been compelled to build fires around the plugs and hydrants to thaw them. This is a far better test of extreme cold than thermometers as they are usually placed, and proves beyond doubt that the freezing has been more intense the present winter than during any that preceded it for many years.

One of the greatest evils imposed upon communities by Eating Saloons where liquors may also be obtained, is the almost universal permission given to boys—or, more fashionably, young men under age,—to loiter about them and even to indulge in drink, often to excess. We know the difficulty of proceeding legally to prevent such action, but we never could see what was to prevent Courts, whenever an application for license comes up, to examine the applicant himself, and if he refuses to give the desired information or admits that he harbors boys, to refuse license. Modesty is to be appreciated any where, yet Courts seldom indulge in it to excess when proper information is required in other matters, and it will be hard to perceive why it would be objectionable to require this very information from applicants for license.

Nearly all the active opposition to licenses would cease, if those who hold them were prudent in the use they made of their peculiar privilege, and especially if they showed a disposition to obey the law. Will not Saloon keepers themselves look to their interests in this regard?

HOW TO REDUCE GAS BILLS.—An intelligent householder says: Probably not one person in ten who pays gas bills knows anything about his meter, much less how to read its record; and, from personal experience, I can assure all such that it pays, in more ways than one, to be possessed of such knowledge. Do we burn our lamps all day, or extinguish them to save consumption? Be equally careful with your gas, and remember that you have not stopped consumption when you have simply turned it off at the burner.

You can save one-tenth of your gas bill by going each night, or morning, when you need no more light, and turning it off at the meter; and the greater the length of pipe in your house, the larger in proportion will be your saving; for, no matter how tight and perfect your fittings, there is always some leakage. This you save, if nothing more. Again, gas is always condensing, and the waste from this cause alone, at times, is beyond calculation, and in certain qualities, and at certain seasons, is greater than others; and here, too, the greater the length of pipe the more waste.—*Ex.*

SALES.—The following register of sales will be of interest to buyers as well as those who expect to sell, and have not yet fixed the day:

Uriah Harter, of Madison township, offers personal property at public sale on the 4th of March.

Jackson Leiby will dispose of valuable personal property at his residence in Montour township, on the 4th of March.

Lafayette Creasy and Henry Shaffer, administrators of Peter B. Wenner, deceased, of Briarcreek township, offer real estate for sale on the 13th of March.

S. H. Miller, Trustee of the estate of Mary Herbocher of Mifflin township, offer valuable real estate for sale on Saturday, March 20th.

Peter Werkheiser, sr., of Hemlock township, will sell personal property at his residence on Tuesday, March 16th.

TOWNSHIP OFFICERS.

The following is a complete list of township officers elected in Columbia county at the February election, 1875, viz:

Beaver—Constable James T. Fox, Supervisors Michael Rittenhouse, Joseph Lehr, Overseers George Patton, Henry Hinterleiter, School Directors Frank Rhoads, E. L. Kramer, Assessor G. W. Culp, Judge John Shuman, Inspectors Nathan Bredbender, C. B. Troy, Auditor Allen Mann.

Benton—Justice I. K. Krickbaum, Constable Samuel Appleman, Supervisors Jonas Rantz, Elias Shultz, Overseers Jacob Woolever, Wm. Hulme, School Directors Samuel Hess, Wm. Ipher, Assessor Thomas B. Appleman, Judge Daniel Shultz, Inspectors R. P. McHenry, John E. Appleman, Auditor John O. Dildine.

Berwick—Burgess S. B. Bowman, Assistant Boyd Williams, Council Daniel Reedy, W. V. Palmer, M. E. Jackson, Isaiah Bower, Frank Stewart, Constable Wm. J. Knorr, High Constable Joseph Beam, Overseers O. H. P. Kitchen, Richard Thompson, School Directors H. L. Freas, James W. Evans, Judge G. H. Wells, Inspectors A. Vanhouten, Wm. B. Freas, Assessor David Thornton, Auditor L. T. Thompson.

Briar Creek—Justice Adam Suit, Constable Philip Sponenberg, Supervisors Samuel Lynn, John Bower, Overseers Charles Reed, G. P. Levan, School Directors John Fester, Geo. W. Miller, Assessor Joseph Lamon, Judge G. M. Bower, Inspectors Levi Shaffer, S. J. Conner, Auditor Samuel E. Smith, Town Clerk T. H. B. Davis.

Centralia—Burgess Robert Welsh, Council S. E. Van Buren, John Moran, John Kilker, Henry Weidensaul, Robert White, Constable David Walsh, High Constable David Walsh, School Directors James Daily, Patrick McBraerty, Judge John Spring, Inspectors Geo. Steele, Thomas Verlin, Assessor J. J. Hogeland, Auditor Wm. H. Price, Poor Director Thomas Garrity.

Conyngham—Justice Anthony Welsh, Constable D. Dougherty, Supervisors James Brennan Edward Garrity, School Directors James Loughlin, Rogers Dixon, Inspectors, Patrick Eagan, Judges John P. Hannon, (south) Thomas Chapman (north), Assessors Alfred Steely, (south) Martin Flanagan, (south) Edward Hughes, (north) Barnes Doyle (north), Auditor James Monaghan, Town Clerk Thomas J. Hefferman.

Catawissa—Constable Joseph Walter, Supervisors Wm. Sharpless, John Strouss, Overseers Joseph Marts, Abel Thomas, School Directors Nathan Creasy, S. D. Rynard, Assessor J. S. Kreigh, Judge W. H. Tuthill, Inspectors D. C. Gearhart, D. W. Walter, Auditor I. H. Seesholtz.

Centre—Constable Henry D. Knorr, Supervisors Henry Hess, Isaac Irone, Overseers Wm. Dennis, Wm. Shaffer, School Directors Elisha Hagenbuch, Geo. L. Low, Assessor James P. Hayman, Judge Henry Croop, Inspectors Hiram Whitmoyer, Samuel Hidley, Auditor S. W. Woolley.

Fishing Creek—Justice M. A. Ammerman, Constable B. F. Edgar, Supervisors Aaron Bender, John Drecher, Overseers Jonas Doty, John Wenner, School Directors H. J. Hess, Daniel M'Henry, Assessor Amos Hartman, Judge Nathaniel Driesbach, Inspectors I. V. McHenry, F. W. Jones, Auditor Eli Robbins, Town Clerk Moses McHenry.

Franklin—Justice S. M. Hogeland, Constable O. D. L. Kestenbauder, Supervisors Michael Mensch, Wm. George, Overseers Jesse John, Reuben Knittle, School Directors Wm. Stoker, Jackson Cleaver, Assessor O. D. L. Kestenbauder, Judge Jonathan Loreman, Inspectors Moses Hower, Jeremiah Kostenbauder, Auditor Abraham Lilly.

Greenwood—Justice Wilson M. Eves, Constable H. S. Fairman, Supervisors S. Albertson, David D. Brady, School Directors H. H. Hayman, (2 years) James Van Horn, I. W. Reese, Assessor Wm. J. Dreiblepiece, Judge J. C. Lamon, Inspectors R. L. Rich, Wm. Dreiblepiece, Auditor Wm. F. Robbins.

Hemlock—Justice John Hartman, Constable Wm. F. Foust, Supervisors Wm. Appleman, Wm. Girton, Overseers Eli Ohl, Jacob Bletcher, School Directors Peter S. Brugler, Sylvester Pursell, Assessor Mathias G. Girton, Judge Abraham Stouffer, Inspectors John Kistler, Wm. M. Hartman, Auditor Thomas J. Vandershce.

Jackson—Constable Richard Hess, Supervisors Daniel Fritz, Matthew McHenry, Overseers Wm. Young, Emanuel Savage, School Directors Geo. W. Farver, Nehemiah Kile, Assessor John F. Derr, Judge Abraham Manning, Inspectors Franklin Trittlepiece, Henry Herleman, jr., Auditor Henry Wagner, Clerk David Yocum.

Locust—Justice Gera Hower, Constable Daniel Houck, Supervisors James Bird, David Strouser, Overseers Jacob Stine, Henry Helwig, School Directors John C. Walter, Aaron Yoder, Assessor Daniel F. Knittle, Judge Charles Billeg, Inspectors John Helwig, Samuel Mears, Auditor Samuel Camp, Clerk John Kline, Sr.

Madison—Constable Isaac McBride, Supervisors Nelson Kitchen, Wm. McNinch, Overseers Wm. Mosteller, E. B. Hartman, School Directors John Nevis, Geo. Supplee, Assessor John M. Smith, Judge John Allen, Inspectors Nehemiah Welliver, John M. Johnson, Auditor M. E. Masters.

Maine—Justice Wm. T. Shuman, Constable Joseph Geiger, Supervisors D. S. Brown, H. C. John, Overseers D. B. Fetterhoof, Nathan Miller, School Directors U. J. Campbell, J. E. Longenberger, Francis Flemming, Assessor Wm. T. Shuman, Judge Joseph Hartzell, Inspectors F. F. Derr, Wm. C. Richard, Auditor John W. Shuman.

Mifflin—Constable Obediah Swank, Supervisors Peter Michael, Jacob Nuss, Overseers Michael Fetterhoof, Adam Miller, School Directors Samuel Snyder, Christian Wolf, Assessor Daniel H. Hettler, Judge Phineas Smith, Inspectors C. B. Mosteller, John F. Brown, Auditor Isaac Lutz.

Montour—Constable John Gordner, Supervisors Michael Roach, Samuel Geiger, Overseers Peter A. Evans, Alfred Irvine, School Directors Evan Welliver, John Gordner, Assessor Peter M. Karchner, Judge W. R. Tubbs, Inspectors J. A. Roberts, David Mouser, Auditor John Quick.

Mt. Pleasant—Constable David M. Wilson, Supervisors Wm. Bowman, John Oman, Overseers J. H. White, John Hippensteel, School Directors Wm. P. White, Samuel Oman, Assessor Amos K. Haycock, Judge A. J. Ikeler, Inspectors Justice Ikeler, John Vance, Auditor G. H. Everett.

Orange—Justice James B. Harman, Constable M. C. Kline, Supervisors Moses Everett, N. Fleckenstein, School Directors H. R. Kline, Wm. Hagenbuch, Overseers A. B. Herring, Daniel Kleiffer, Judge David Herring, Inspectors Abraham White, Wm. Hagenbuch, Assessor M. B. Patterson, Auditor H. R. Kline.

Pine—Justice John Lohr, Constable J. B. Cornelison, Supervisors J. Divelbis, Adam Bobb, Overseers Wm. Houghton, John Gordner, School Directors Nathan Moser, John Beishline, Assessor Thomas Gardner, Judge James Drivelbis, Inspectors Michael Stackhouse, F. P. Masteller, Auditor R. W. Lyons.

Roaring Creek—Constable Jacob Longenberger, Supervisors Joseph Levan, John M. Trump, Overseers Abraham Witner, Wm. Yeager, School Directors Abraham Beaver, Daniel W. Rarig, Assessor David Long, Judge Henry Hoffman, Inspectors, Frank Richard, Isaac Cherrington, Auditor Nathan Hauck.

Sugarloaf—Justice B. D. Cole, Constable Jesse Fritz, Supervisors John W. Kile, Ezekiel Shultz, School Directors Joshua Fritz, Miles A. Comstock, Assessor Joseph O. Hess, Judge Alex. Hess, Inspectors David Kocher, Jesse Hartman, Auditor James Schultze, Clerk Andrew Laubach.

Scott—Justice H. G. Creveling, Constable S. Kressler, Supervisors G. Heckman, J. Shannon, School Directors Henry Kelchner, Joseph Miller, Assessor T. W. Hartman, Judge R. C. Johnson, Inspectors Clark Fiddler, Stephen Pettit, Clerk James Lake, Auditor Peter Ent.

FOR RENT.—A good two-story frame dwelling house situated on Court House square in the rear of Mrs. Ent's Brick building. A fine garden attached to the place—Possession given on the 1st of April, 1875. For further particulars, apply to Mrs. W. H. ENT, East Main Street, Bloomsburg, Pa.

New White Goods this week at CLARK & WOLF'S.

GEO. A. CLARK has just received a large stock of Picture Frames, and Cornice Molding and is prepared to have either made to order on short notice. For prices go to CLARK or ROBERT ROAN.

Go to MARR'S for Tycoon keps.

Hamburg Edgings and White Goods, opening, at I. W. HARTMAN'S.

Our own make of Calf Boots, sewed, for $8.00, at E. M. KNORR'S.

New Ruchings, Ties, &c., at CLARK & WOLF'S.

MOYER & KLINE will give for the next thirty days great inducements in their line of business. Their stock consists in part of Harness, Saddles, Whips, and in fact all things kept in a first-class Harness and Saddler Establishment. Call and see them.

Go to MARR'S for Real Hair Switches and Braids.

ROBERT ROAN makes Picture Frames to order.

MARR keeps Miners and Babbitt's soap.

Selling at reduced prices at E. M. KNORR'S in order to make room for Spring Goods.

DANIEL YOCUM has removed his Clothing Store to Henry Hartman's building, in the room occupied as a Carpet Store, where he now has a full supply of goods. Call and see. jan29tf

New Linen Collars and Cuffs at CLARK & WOLF'S.

1000 yards Nice New Calico at 10 cents per yard, to arrive at I. W. HARTMAN'S this week.

For Picture Frames go to CLARK or ROAN.

Go to MARR'S for nice Mackerel.

RUSSELL has a splendid lot of Peach Butter, Apple Butter, Quince Butter, Cranberries, Raisins, Dried Currants, Peaches, Prunellas, Corn and all Canned Fruit.

New Hamburg Edgings this week at CLARK & WOLF'S.

ROLLINS & HOLMES have removed to No. 17 Centre Street, below Main.

Boot legs, hand fitted, at E. M. KNORR'S, French and American Calf.

C. C. MARR sells the best Punch Cigars in town. Try one.

A new lot of that 10 cent Muslin, at I. W. HARTMAN'S.

New Black Alpacas at CLARK & WOLF'S this week.

Don't be worried and annoyed with not only a poor quality of Coal but dirty and slaty beside, but buy of C. W. NEAL & BRO. who deal only in the best qualities. 25tf

W. H. BROWN keeps the most complete and finest assortment of Groceries that can be purchased in market. His Groceries are fresh and are selected from first importers' hands. His prices are low, as he has purchased his goods at bottom figures to suit the times.

Go to RUSSELL'S for your Extra Maple Syrup—clear as crystal. Only One Dollar per Gallon.

TO THE PUBLIC.—Go to W. H. BROWN and get one pound best Tea in market, put up in a beautiful Japanned Gilt Cannister, for one dollar.

All Coal slated and screened before leaving the old established coal yard of C. W. NEAL & BRO. 25tf

E. M. KNORR'S price list of work made to measure:

French Calf stitched Boots - - -	$11 00
" " " " footed -	7 50
American Calf sewed Boots - - -	9 00
" " " footed -	6 50

W. H. BROWN keeps a fine assortment of Canned Fruits and condensed goods. Also, a full assortment of Nuts and French Candy and Oranges and Lemons.

W. H. BROWN has Salt by the barrel and by the sack. Flour, Feed and New Buckwheat for sale wholesale and retail. Country Produce taken in exchange for Goods.

Town orders taken by C. W. NEAL & BRO. in exchange for coal. 25tf

If you want a good Ham,
If you want cheap and good Tea,
If you want Coffee—Java or Rio,
If you want good Canned Fruit,
If you want the best Mackerel,
If you want Sugar for the least money,
If you want the best Syrups in town,
If you want good Cigars,
If you want good Tobacco,
If you want anything in the Grocery and Provision line, go to RUSSELL'S, Main street. 41-25

COAL. COAL.

Old Established Coal Yard.

C. W. NEAL & BRO., Wholesale & Retail Dealers in all sizes of the best qualities of Red and White Ash Coal, at the very lowest market rates. Have constantly on hand large stocks of Domestic, Cupola, Blacksmith's Anthracite, Bituminous, and Limeburner's Coal.

Especial attention given to the preparation of coal before leaving our yards. Grain and Lumber taken in exchange for coal. Coal delivered to any part of the town at short notice. Orders left at I. W. McKelvy's store, or at our office, will receive prompt attention. Office and Yards at William Neal & Sons' Furnace, East Bloomsburg. Your patronage respectfully solicited.

COAL. [7—tf—25] COAL.

C. W. NEAL & BRO., spare no expense to send out nice coal. 11tf

TOWN AND COUNTRY.

BLANK MORTGAGES for sale cheap at the COLUMBIAN office.

PAPER BAGS just received and for sale at the COLUMBIAN office.

BLANK DEEDS, on Parchment and linen paper, common and for Administrators, Executors and Trustees, for sale cheap at the COLUMBIAN office.

The most unhappy person in the world is the Dyspeptic. Everything looks dark and gloomy; he feels "out of sorts" with himself and everybody else. Life is a burden to him. This can all be changed by taking Peruvian Syrup (a protoxide of Iron.) Cases of 25 years standing have been cured by it.

THE ROAD TO HEALTH.

Cleanse the stomach, bowels and blood from all the acrid, corrupt and offensive accumulation which produce functional derangement, and you remove the cause of most diseases which afflict the human family, and thus save large doctors' bills. The most effectual and reliable remedy for this purpose is found in Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Purgative Pellets. No cheap wood or paper boxes, but kept fresh and reliable in vials.

High livers, those indulging in ease and pleasure, and those of sedentary habits, can prevent Boils, Carbuncles, Gout, Red Skin, Eruptions, Pimples, Constipation, Piles, Drowsiness, Biliousness, and other conditions induced by such habits, by taking from four to six of Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Purgative Pellets once a week, or, better still, one or two each night. They are sold by all dealers in medicines.

A TRIUMPH OVER HUMBUG.

It is not difficult to alarm the timid, and invalids are proverbially so. Aware of this fact, the venders of pseudo bitters, "entirely free from alcohol," have raised a false cry against tonic preparations containing spirits, and no doubt have frightened a few sick folks into purchasing the fermented rubbish which they sell, and which is infinitely more injurious than the vilest drams drunk at tavern bars. But already a tremendous reaction has set in against these abominable nostrums which, being devoid of the alcoholic basis which alone prevents liquid botanic preparations from turning sour, decompose almost as soon a made. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters has lived and will live down multitudes of such impostures. A regular recurrence of the demand for the great alterative invigorant from those who have always been its patrons, shows that they have not swerved in their time-honored allegiance to America's most popular remedy; and a constant influx of new orders demonstrates how little impression, after all, the blatant denunciations of the mock bitters men have made upon the general public. So long as Hostetter's Bitters continue to cure and prevent intermittent and remittent fevers, dyspepsia, constipation, kidney disease, and the numerous other ailments to which the are adapted, they will continue to dominate the factious opposition of humbugs, and that will be just as long as they are manufactured and sold. Be it known unto all bogus nostrum venders, of every degree of audacity and knavery, that they can never hope to puff themselves into public favor at the expense of Hostetter's Bitters, the reputation of which is founded, as it were, upon a rock.

THE CONFESSION OF AN INVALID.

PUBLISHED AS A WARNING and for the benefit of YOUNG MEN AND OTHERS who suffer from NERVOUS DEBILITY, LOSS OF MANHOOD, etc., supplying the means of self-cure. Written by one who cured himself after undergoing considerable quackery, and sent free on receiving a post-paid directed envelope. Sufferers are invited to address the author,

NATHANIEL MAYFAIR

Mar. 6, '74—6m Box 153, Brooklyn, N. Y.

MANHOOD RESTORED.—A victim of youthful imprudence, causing premature decay, nervous debility, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has found a simple self-cure, which he will send free to his fellow-sufferers. Address J. H. Reeves, 78 Nassau St., New York.

July 3,'74—3m

To the Afflicted. No matter under what form of sickness you labor, there is one great truth you should keep in mind: All disease originates in an impure condition of the blood. Purify that, and the disease must depart; but you cannot purify the blood by the use of poisonous drugs, and exhaustive stimulants. The best blood Purifier ever discovered is Dr. WALKER'S famous VINEGAR BITTERS, compounded of simple herbs. 4-w

Thousands have been changed by the use of the Peruvian Syrup (a protoxide of Iron) from weak, sickly, suffering creatures, to strong, healthy, and happy men and women, and invalids cannot reasonably hesitate to give it a trial. For Dyspepsia and Debility it is a specific.

"A DROP OF JOY IN EVERY WORD."

Flemington, Hunterdon Co., N. J., June 26, 1874.

Dr. R. V. PIERCE, Buffalo, N. Y.: DEAR SIR—It is with a happy heart that I pen these lines to acknowledge that you and your Golden Medical Discovery and Purgative Pellets are blessings to the World. These medicines cannot be too highly praised, for they have almost brought me out of the grave. Three months ago I was broken out with large ulcers and sores on my body, limbs and face. I procured your Golden Medical Discovery and Purgative Pellets, and have taken six bottles, and to-day I am in good health, all those ugly ulcers having healed and left my skin in a natural, healthy condition. I thought at one time I could not be cured. Although I can but poorly express my gratitude to you, yet there is a drop of joy in every word I write. God's blessing rest on you and your wonderful medicines is the humble prayer of

Yours truly,

JAMES O. BELLIS.

When a medicine will promptly cure such terrible eating ulcers and free the blood of the virulent poison causing them, who can longer doubt its wonderful virtues? Dr. Pierce, however, does not wish to place his Golden Medical Discovery in the catalogue of quack patent nostrums by recommending it to cure every disease, nor does he so recommend it; but what he does claim is this, that there is but one form of blood disease that it will not cure, and that disease is cancer. He does not recommend his Discovery for that disease yet he knows it to be the most searching blood cleanser yet discovered, and that it will free the blood and system of all other known blood poisons, be they animal, vegetable or mineral. The Golden Discovery is warranted by him to cure the worst forms of Skin Diseases, as all forms of Blotches, Pimples and eruptions, also all Glandular Swellings, and the worst form of Scrofulous and Ulcerated Sores of Neck, Legs or other parts, and all Scrofulous Diseases of the Bones, as White Swellings, Fever Sores, Hip Joint and Spinal Diseases, all of which belong to Scrofulous diseases.

E. F. KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON.

E. F. Kunkel's celebrated Bitter Wine of Iron will effectually cure liver complaint, jaundice, dyspepsia, chronic or nervous debility, chronic diarrhoea, disease of the kidneys, and all diseases arising from a disordered stomach or intestines, such as constipation, flatulence, inward piles fullness of blood to the head, acidity of the stomach nausea, heart burn, disgust for food, fullness of weight in the stomach, sour eructations sinking or fluttering at the pit of the stomach, swimming of the head, hurried or difficult breathing, fluttering at the heart, choking or suffocating sensations when in a lying posture, dimness of vision, dots or webs before the sight, dull pain in the head, deficiency of perspiration, yellowness of the skin and eyes, pain in the side, back, head, chest, limbs, etc., sudden flushes of heat, burning in the flesh, constant imaginings of evil and great depression of spirits. Price $1 per bottle. Beware of counterfeits. Do not let your druggist palm off some other preparation of iron he may say is as good, but ask for Kunkel's Bitter Wine of Iron. Take no other. Kunkel's Bitter Wine of Iron is not sold in bulk—only in $1 bottles. E. F. Kunkel, Proprietor, No 259 North Ninth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

TAPE WORM

Entirely removed with purely vegetable medicine, passing from the system alive. No fee until the head passes. Come and refer to patients treated, by E. F. KUNKEL No 259 North Ninth st., Philadelphia. Advice free. Seat, Pin and Stomach Worms removed. Ask your druggist for a bottle of KUNKEL'S WORM SYRUP. Price $1 per bottle. It never fails.

THE BEST PRINTING OFFICE.

The present is a good opportunity to remind the friends of the paper, and the public generally, that the COLUMBIAN JOB PRINTING OFFICE has no superior in this section, and, in some respects, is without an equal. During the last year we have completely renewed our types and made large additions, and it is no idle boast to say that we have now the Best Presses, the best Assortment of Type, the Best Stock of Paper, Cards, &c., and the Best Workmen in the county. Our workmen are specially adapted for their places, and we make it a point to always give our customers a neat, correct and satisfactory job.—We do not claim to do work for less than others, but will warrant it to be as cheap as can be done anywhere and yield a decent profit. All who are in need of Job Printing of any kind—Plain or in Colors—will find it to their interest to give the COLUMBIAN Office a trial. We have on hand every variety of Cards Paper, Ink, Envelopes, Tags, &c., that is likely to be called for, and can furnish any quantity or style of work on short notice. Binding to order. tf

TO CONSUMPTIVES.

The advertiser, having been permanently cured of that dread disease, Consumption, by a simple remedy, is anxious to make known to his fellow sufferers the means of cure. To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the prescription used, (free of charge,) with the directions for preparing and using the same, which they will find a sure cure for CONSUMPTION, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, &c.

Parties wishing the prescription will please address

Rev. E. A. WILSON,

194 Penn St., Williamsburgh, New York.

ERRORS OF YOUTH.

A Gentleman who suffered for years from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay, and all the effects of youthful indiscretion will, for the sake of suffering humanity, send free to all who need it, the recipe and direction for making the simple remedy by which he was cured. Sufferers wishing to profit by the advertiser's experience can do so by addressing in perfect confidence,

JOHN B. OGDEN, 42 Cedar st., New York.

Marriages.

On the 11th inst., by Rev. S. P. Remer, Mr ISAIAH B. CLEWELL, of Berwick, to Miss LUCINA B. REINARD, of Salem, Luzerne county.

On the 14th inst., by the Rev. William G. Laitzle, Mr. WM. H. MENSINGER, of Main township, Columbia county, Pa. to Miss HANNAH C. MILLER, of Beaver.

At the M. E. Parsonage, Jerseytown, February 18th 1875, by Rev. Henry S. Mendenhall, Mr. DAVID M. UMSTED, to Miss EFFIE ROBINSON, both of Montour county.

At the M. E. Parsonage, February 18, 1875 by Rev. Henry S. Mendenhall, Mr. A. DALLAS CROSSLEY, of West Hemlock, to Miss MARY KUSTER, of Hemlock

At the residence of the bride, in Limestone, February 18th, 1875, by the same, Mr. DANIEL S. [illegible] LYON, of Pine Summit, to Miss LIZZIE OAKES.

Deaths.

On the 6th inst., Mrs. Nancy Hess, widow of John Hess, (who died about 25 years ago,) aged 64 years 18 days.

At Mifflin, on the 5d, inst., ADAM, son of George Miller, aged 5 years, 4 months and 29 days.

On the 15th inst., Mr. JONATHAN F. KISHEL, aged 57 years, 6 months and 22 days.

STATEMENT OF THE FINANCES OF THE COUNTY OF COLUMBIA FROM JANUARY 1, 1874, TO JANUARY 1, 1875

JOHN SNYDER, ESQ., TREASURER.

DR

1874.		
Jan. To Amount outstanding for 1873 and previous		10,900 75
" " from Wm. Lamon late Treasurer		2,789 67
" " County tax assessed for 1874		22,833 62
" " On registry of votes		49 78
" " Blind Tom rent court room	20 00	
" " Prussian Band do	12 00	
" " Coplin "	7 50	
" " Apple "	10 00	
" " Peak Family "	15 00	
" " Wm. Krickbaum, for Arbitration room	14 00	
" " B. F. Zarr, "	8 00	
" " B. F. Zarr, Jury fees	80 00	
" " John Herner, old plank, Stabtown	2 60	
" " John Herner, old plank, Mendenhall's	9 80	
" " A. H. Kitchen, old plank, Patterson's or Kline's	2 00	
" " Geo. Beagle, old plank, R. Wilson	1 50	
" " S. Hagenbuch, old plank &c., Orangeville	7 00	
" " Wm. McMichael old plank, Pursell's bridge	2 00	
" " J. M. Chamberlin, roof at jail	2 00	
" " D. Lowenberg, stone at court house	18 00	
" " H. Reese, tax, Ramsey's estate Montour	47	
" " Wm. DeLong, tax, Orange	27	
" " Jacob Bretch, tax, Beaver	6 52	
" " " " " B. Creek	9 24	
" " D. Yetter, tract " Main	26 40	
" " Yetter & Klase, tract tax Catawissa	12 95	
" " Jno. Falls, tract tax, Madison	3 52	
" " Locust Mt. C. & Iron Co., Conyngham	92 36	
" " North'd. Co., for bridge repair on county line	12 44	
" " J. J. Dull, on suit from Schuylkill county	117 45	
" " Schuylkill county, on suit from Schuylkill county	459 87	
" " [illegible] Dewitt, refunded	3 00	
" " Redemption money, six tracts, Centralia	103 76	
" " Redemption money, S. Groves, Beaver	7 26	
" " Paid assessors and for blanks for dog fund	100 00	
" " Poor district for support of G. W. Fox	107 65	1,264 65
" " County tax on unseated lands	859 52	
" " Road " " " land	2,124 06	
" " School " " " land	2,428 38	
" " Poor " " " land	1,275 84	
" " Bounty " " " land	51 54	6,739 34
" " County " " seated land	85 42	
" " Road " " " land	98 34	
" " School " " " land	163 25	
" " Poor " " " land	39 64	
" " Bounty " " " land	1 91	288 56
		44,970 17

CR.

By tax uncollected of 1874:		
Beaver	57 42	
Benton	472 05	
Berwick	94 82	
Bloom	1,408 04	
Briarcreek	586 13	
Catawissa	243 93	
Centralia	310 75	
Centre	326 36	
Conyngham	1,926 12	
Fishingcreek	262 81	
Franklin	134 25	
Greenwood	422 22	
Hemlock	361 73	
Jackson	75 72	
Locust	303 55	
Madison	269 73	
Main	256 86	
Mifflin	318 71	
Montour	242 67	
Mt. Pleasant	199 22	
Orange	290 34	
Pine	136 24	
Roaringcreek	92 66	
Scott	612 47	
Sugarloaf	229 68	8,912 74
By tax uncollected for 1873:		
Benton	109 27	
Berwick	112 66	
Catawissa	1 96	
Conyngham	722 93	
Mifflin	225 85	
Orange	39 31	
Sugar oaf	99 27	1,430 49
		10,343 23
By county orders redeemed	32,054 47	
By commission allowed collectors	884 72	
By exonerations " "	258 95	
By commission " treasurer	1,281 57	
By county tax to meet quota of State tax	156 11	
By amount in hands of Treasurer	31 32	34,626 94
		44,970 17

JOHN SNYDER, Esq., TREASURER OF COLUMBIA COUNTY, IN ACCOUNT WITH DOG FUND FOR 1874.

DR.

1874		
Jan. To Amount due at last settlement	704 06	
" " Amount assessed for 1874	1,516 50	
" " Amount due treasurer	232 06	2,452 62

CR.

By amount due on duplicates of 1874:		
Beaver	20 50	
Benton	47 50	
Berwick	27 00	
Bloom	84 50	
Briarcreek	37 00	
Catawissa	39 50	
Centralia	25 50	
Centre	67 50	
Conyngham	48 50	
Fishingcreek	80 00	
Franklin	40 00	
Greenwood	49 50	
Hemlock	69 50	
Jackson	74 50	
Locust	74 50	
Madison	84 00	
Main	34 50	
Mifflin	20 50	
Montour	26 50	
Mt. Pleasant	36 50	
Orange	34 81	
Pine	36 00	
Roaringcreek	17 50	
Scott	61 0	
Sugarloaf	72 00	1,112 31
Amount due in 1873		
Benton	17 50	
Berwick	16 50	
Conyngham	28 50	
Mifflin	17 00	
Orange	15 50	
Sugarloaf	26 50	119 50
		1,232 81
By amount due Treasurer at last settlement	95 91	
By orders paid of 1869	6 0	
" " " " 1872	26 50	
" " " " 1873	783 25	
" " " " 1874	14 00	
By amount paid assessors, blanks, &c.	150 00	
By commission allowed collectors	55 17	
By exonerations " "	97 50	
By commission " treasurer	41 48	1,219 81
		2,452 62

COMMISSIONERS' EXPENSES FOR 1874.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.

Paid Wm. H. Snyder, Teachers' Institute	158 48	
Paid Wm. H. Snyder, Teachers' Institute	106 88	
Paid Robert F. Clark, Conyngham vs. Columbia county	50 00	
Paid Aaron Smith, taking Geo. Snyder to E. Penitentiary	56 50	
Paid M. Grover, taking Thomas and Buford to E. Penitentiary	61 85	
Paid to M. E. Jackson, balance Militia fund	58 22	
Paid Jas. [illegible], force pump and fixtures, court house	135 74	
Paid Wm. Shaffer, expenses self and clerk to Wilkes-Barre	7 66	
Paid B. F. Zarr, Prothonotary's bill	141 22	763 21

COURT JURORS PAY AND CONSTABLE RETURNS, &C.

Paid Grand jurors during the year	782 42	
" Traverse " " "	2,408 16	
" Constables returns to session year	271 84	
Paid tip staves during the year	262 23	
Paid court crier " "	150 00	
Paid jury commissioners and clerk	68 47	
Paid firemen during court	42 25	
Paid stenographers for court and attorneys	15 00	4,001 39

COSTS IN COMMONWEALTH CASES.

Paid Com. vs. Masteller et al.	15 32	
" " " Eliza Andrews	29 14	
" " " M. C. Woodward	17 02	
" " " —McPherson	2 35	
" " " Charles Jones	3 11	
" " " A. S. Crossley et al.	4 58	
" " " Nathan Cromise	6 55	
" " " Levi Kinley	38 16	
" " " O. B. Mellick et al.	92 4	
" " " Wm. Tyson	32 74	
" " " Geo. Snyder	20 27	
" " " —Butterfield	24 05	
" " " Wm. Chanast	2 08	
" " " Jacob Chamberlin	29 41	
" " " Gid. Bisldine	14 38	
" " " —McBrearty	16 08	
" " " Sharpless Grover	16 03	
" " " J. J. Coughlin	16 44	
" " " Chas. Foster	16 09	
" " " —Henwood	5 86	
" " " S. R. Thomas	11 48	
Paid R. H. Ringler, clerk of sessions, late	8 25	
Paid B. F. Zarr, clerk of sessions	73 45	
Paid Jas Bryson, District Attorney	76 00	554 72

ROAD AND BRIDGE VIEWS AND ROAD DAMAGES.

Paid sundry persons road and bridge views	258 30	
Paid E. Dreibleis Mt. Pleasant	21 00	
" Isaac Heacock Greenwood	15 0	
" John R. Eves, Greenwood	50 0	
" George Zarr, Catawissa	330 01	
" Geo P. Miller's estate, Centre	117 03	
" Isaac Hess Centre	50 50	
" Daniel Foust, Jackson	15 00	
" William Miller, Centre	90 0	
" Moses Hower, Catawissa	10 00	
" Henry Pfahler, Catawissa	5 00	
" Francis Evans, Montour	100 00	
" Aaron Boone, Scott	100 00	
" Joseph Pohe, Centre	155 50	
" A. P. Kester Madison	30 00	
" Jacob Chamberlin, Pine and Madison	15 00	
" Henry Mather, Greenwood	25 00	
" F. P. Mervener, Catawissa	20 0	
" Catar ne Zarr, Mt. Pleasant	48 00	
" Wm. Reece, Greenwood	150 00	1,696 30

COMMISSIONERS' OFFICE AND COURT HOUSE.

Paid county auditors and clerk stating account	79 00	
Paid Peter Jones, files for Prothonotary	1 25	
Paid Thomas Gorey, lock for Recorder's office	2 50	
Paid M. P. Eyerly, auditing public account	30 00	
Paid B. S. Hendershott, 2 lamp tops	72	
Paid Wideman & Miller, pump for cistern	19 65	
Paid Daniel Muffly, 4 corn husk mats	1 50	
Paid Moyer Bros., 1 dozen lamp chimneys	1 25	
Paid Hendershott & Mason, coal	9 37	
" J. J. Robbins	4 12	
" Isaiah Hagenbuch, repair, court house	4 80	
Paid Thomas Gorey, 1 door spring	2 00	
Paid Wm. E. Sterner, brick at court house	3 12	
Paid Wm. C. McKinney, dry good box	1 00	
Paid I. W. Hartman, seed court house yard	1 06	
Paid J. J. Robbins, manure house yard	2 00	
Paid Bloomsburg Lumber company, bills rendered, court room	38 52	
Paid J. M. Chamberlin, repair to clock	50	
Paid Peter Jones, et al. material and work court house	42 05	
Paid O. A. Jacoby, stone, court house yard	5 56	
Paid Hassert, Girton, et al work and material	3 27	
Paid V. Hileman, lumber for cistern floor	4 53	
Paid Thatcher & Gearhart, gas fixtures, &c., on account	400 00	
Paid Peter Jones work at court house yard	6 25	
Paid Peter Jones, work at court room	15 00	
Paid J. K. Girton, et al. bill rendered	51	
Paid H. C. Hartman, carpets, &c., court house	207 33	
Paid Isaiah Hagenbuch, bill rendered	27 74	
Paid E. Mendenhall, lumber at court house	21 46	
Paid D. Lowenberg, covering for court room doors	15 62	
Paid Moyer Bros., paints and oil, court room	144 48	
Paid Isaiah Hagenbuch, 25 1210-2000 tons coal, court house	101 35	
Paid C. S. Furman, straps for Prothonotary	2 25	
Paid A. W. Monroe, painting court room	132 50	
Paid Hendershott, Brown & Nuss, bill rendered	33 86	
Paid sundry persons bill for court house and room	31 03	
Paid Moyer Bros., paint and oil court house	124 81	
Paid Moyer Bros., glass for clock faces	117 98	
Paid Wm. Ritter, painting court house	49 32	
Paid Peter Jones, et al. bill court house	8 16	
Paid John S. Sterner, putting glass on clock	28 00	
Paid J. H. Maize, et al, bill rendered	3 89	
Paid R. R. Menagh, painting court room on account	125 00	
Paid S. H. Miller & Son, bills rendered	17 36	
Paid Daniel Miller, painting court house	41 69	
Paid John K. Girton, work at court house	64 50	
Paid H. W. Miller, " " " house	52 95	
Paid S. H. Jacoby, work at court house yard	11 75	
Paid Mrs. Ingold, cleaning court house	21 00	
Paid Wm Shaffer, commissioner	228 00	
" " " expenses holding appeals	25 00	
Paid Wm. Lawton, commissioner	274 00	
" " " expenses holding appeals	10 00	
Paid John Herner, commissioner	276 00	
" " " expenses holding appeals	10 00	
Paid Wm. Krickbaum, clerk	650 00	
" " copying registry books, &c.	150 00	
Paid John G. Freeze, Attorney and Counsel	100 00	3,915 15

COUNTY JAIL.

Paid J. R. Evans, medical bill	26 67	
" S. R. Thomas, smithing bill	2 00	
" Peter Jones, lumber and work jail porch	20 62	
Paid Hendershott & Mason, coal	9 03	
" Geo. Hassert, repair at locks	2 0	
" Michael Walter, work at cistern	3 00	
Paid Henry Nagle, 100 pounds iron	2 50	
" Wm. M. Ilvain & Sons, et al. 2 85 B. plates, jail	78 00	
Paid M. Grover, 2 shirts	2 75	
" Isaiah Hagenbuch, spouting	14 27	
" Geo. Hassert lining jail cells	27 00	
" M. Millard, hauling dirt, &c.	5 75	
" Mendenhall, Jones et al. material, &c. roofing jail	151 67	
Paid Mrs. Ingold, washing clothes	1 00	
" H. W. Miller cleaning, &c.	22 75	
" Jones and Shaffer, kitchen to jail	242 50	
" E. J. Thornton, papering Sheriff's house	15 71	
Paid Keaty, Bodine et al. bill rendered	6 43	
Paid Thomas E. Geddis, bill rendered	23 50	
Paid Peter Jones, bill rendered fence	19 22	
Paid S. H. Jacoby lining walls, &c.	26 00	
" S. R. Thomas, smith bill	24 00	
" Jones & Shaffer, bill at jail kitchen	26 58	
Paid H. W. Miller, work at jail	19 50	
" Isaiah Hagenbuch, stove repair, &c	6 10	
Paid Clinton Robbins 4 blankets	12 25	
" E. Mendenhall lumber	9 58	
" Bloomsburg Lumber Co. lumber	7 26	
Paid S. H. Miller et al. and Son, bedding &c.	11 25	
Paid J. F. Wideman & Co., et al., bill rendered	8 25	
Paid Peter Jones work	1 62	
" J. M. Chamberlin pump repaired	1 50	
Paid Peter Jones for hen house	6 41	

" Aaron Smith boarding prisoners, 1874

Jacob Fisher	21 days
Timothy Thomas	69 "
Chas. Hassard	16 "
Isaiah Beers	6 "
Elias Bogart	22 "
David Shay	17 "
Isaiah Beers	51 "
Elias Bower	19 "
Thos. Shuman	19 "
Geo. Snyder	121 "
Chas. Hassard	14 "
N. Bartlett	20 "
Jos. Vandekle	35 "
C. W. Stout	120 "
Michael Murphy	1 "
J. J. Coughlin	35 "
Eric Andrews	24 "
Ben. Brooks	5 "
— Albertson	21 "
W. Morris	3 "
Robt. McPherson	69 "
Pat. Delany	31 "
John Brestin	6 "
Daniel Ball	16 "

at 40 cts 777	321 80	1147 74

Turnkey fees eleven dollars

STATIONARY POSTAGE AND PRINTING.

Paid sundry persons as per bills rendered for stationary for court and office	78 66	
Paid D. A. Beckley stamps and postage	19 70	
Paid D. L. Brockway Printing and advertising	543 50	
Paid R. M. Wardin advertising	2 8 70	
Paid C. M. Vandersilce advertising	59 50	910 06

INQUISITIONS.

Paid C. G. Murphy on body of M. Lennihan Centralia	21 04	
Paid C. G. Murphy on body of Thos. Dougherty Conyngham	13 52	
Paid C. G. Murphy on body of J. Stetzle Conyngham	12 65	
Paid Wm. T. Shuman on body of 2 unknown persons	11 80	
Paid H. J. Reeder on body of G. Gentner Catawissa	10 37	
Paid J. J. Brower on body of M. Dickey Bloom	10 62	
Paid Lashell and McKibbin post mortem on M. Lannihan	50 00	120 00

BRIDGE BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

BEAVER TOWNSHIP.

Paid King Iron Bridge co. contract at Davis	1200 00	
Paid John P. Walter contract stone work at Davis'	288 00	

BENTON TOWNSHIP.

Paid Eli Mendenhall Benton bridge	17 96	
" J. W. Kile Knaules'	2 00	

BLOOM AND ADJOINING TOWNSHIPS.

Paid S. H. Jacoby et al., abutment Rupert	6 60	
Paid Miller, Wanick et al., repair Rupert	6 50	
Paid Peter Jones repairs Barton's	5 75	
" H. W. Miller " "	1 00	
" Peter Jones work and material Rocks	27 00	
Paid J. F. Wideman bolts Rock's	2 40	
" Geo. Greenly weather boards Rock's	16 20	
Paid J. K. Grots cutting rock's Rock's	126 00	
Paid Geo. Greenly weather boards Shaffer's	10 80	
Paid Peter Jones repairs Shaffer's	19 75	
" John Wanick " "	50	

BRIARCREEK TOWNSHIP.

Paid J. W. Eck et al., repairs Eck's	52 24	
" B. Deitterick " Hittenhouse	5 25	
" Jos. Whitmire et al. "	14 50	

CATAWISSA TOWNSHIP.

Paid H. J. Reeder repair M. of creek	2 64	
" John Herner plank	2 00	
" H. J. Reeder repair McKelvy's mills	1 75	
" Daniel Helwig plank "	11 20	

CENTRE TOWNSHIP.

Paid Jos. Whitmire et al., repairs Fowler's	14 25	

CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP.

Paid John L. Kline repair valley	35 45	

FISHINGCREEK TOWNSHIP.

Paid Moses McHenry repair Stillwater	2 50	
" John Zaners " Zaners	3 00	
" C. B. & P. McHenry plank "	11 01	
" Wm. Eveland rebuilding "	88 01	
" " " repair Hess	6 93	
" Wm. Mears " Jones	5 00	

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Paid C. Mendenhall plank Mendenhall	64 72	
" C. L. Artley roofing "	118 45	

GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.

Paid Chandler Eves contract balance, Heury's	200 00	
" M. & J. Leidy repair Iola	1 84	
" Wm. L. Manning et al. repair Masters	42 22	
" S. Albertson repair Rohrsburg	1 85	
" Wm. S. Manning et al., contract Greenly's	663 00	
Paid Ira D. Kline et al., filling Green 2	22 51	

HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP.

Paid J. F. Dodson et al., repair Pursel's	20 71	

LOCUST TOWNSHIP.

Paid N. Kostenbauder repair Furnace	58	
" King Iron B. Co., contract Slabtown	1375 0	
" J. Bachman contract walls Slabtown	476 42	
" " " wingwalls Slabtown	73 70	
" Daniel Helwig repair Slabtown	5 00	
" B. Fercein repair Slabtown	3 01	
" Benj. Wagner repair Slabtown	2 00	
" M. E. Walter repair vo. Elias Walter's	24 08	
" A. J. Knittle contract Wagner	863 00	

MAIN TOWNSHIP.

Paid John M. Nuss filling Mainville	22 50	
" John M. Nuss timbers Mainville	18 00	

MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Paid M. Kindt repair Wilson's	1 75	
" M. Kindt repairs Sand's	1 50	
" John Mordan repairs Wilson's	2 60	
" John Leggott shingles Wanick's	137 18	
" Peter Jones work &c., Wanick's	21 25	
" John Wanick repair Wanick's	50	
" J. V. Whitenight filling P. House	137 75	
" Jos. Becker et al., filling P. House	64 85	
" J. C. Brown for measuring P. House	7 50	

ORANGE TOWNSHIP.

Paid A. H. Kitchen & Snyder repair Bowman's	5 00	
" H. S. Kline et al., rebuilding Kline's	97 92	
" Peter Ent plank Kline's	14 00	
" L. Runyan iron above Orangeville	3 77	
" D. Savage et al., Lumber & work above Orangeville	148 85	
" C. B. & D. McHenry plank	11 12	
" H. R. Kline et al. repair above Orangeville	36 51	

PINE TOWNSHIP.

Paid Geo. W. Derr et al., repair Shoemaker's	19 03	
" Jos. Shoemaker Lumber Shoemaker's	34 94	

SCOTT.

Paid S. H. Jacoby et al. repair Espy	85 40	
" R. C. Johnson repair Lt. St.	4 50	

SUGAR LOAF TOWNSHIP.

Paid Alinas Cole repair Colescreek	6 26	
" J. R. Hess repair Hess'	62 58	
" S. H. Jacoby barrel coal tar delivered	5 00	7655 67

PENITENTIARY AND ASYLUM.

Paid Support of David Shay Danville	172 00	
" " " L. H. Milton " ville Danville	181 95	
" " " G. W. Fox ville Danville	107 65	
" Support convicts Es. Penitentiary	186 57	648 17

ASSESSORS PAY.

Paid James T. Fox et al., making the spring assessments and the Registry of voters during the year	779 50	779 50

FOX SCALPS.

Paid Sundry person during the year	97 90	97 90

ELECTION EXPENSES.

Paid Constables attending elections	231 75	
" Judges and election officers spring election	258 0	
" " " fall election	433 34	
" Room Rent &c spring election	46 50	
" " " fall	145 2	
" For Laws blank in part &c.	42 55	1157 92

TAXES REFUNDED.

Amount refunded during the year	7314 27	7314 27

BLANK BOOKS.

Paid For books for the offices during the year	297 37	297 37

RECAPITULATION.

Miscellaneous expenses	763 21	
Courts, Juror's pay and constables returns	4001 39	
Costs in Commonwealth cases	554 72	
R. & B. views and road damages	1596 30	
Commissioners office and Court House	3915 15	
County Jail	1147 74	
Stationery, Postage and Printing	910 06	
Inquisitions	120 0	
Bridge building and repairs	7655 67	
Penitentiary and Asylum	648 17	
Assessors' pay	779 50	
Fox Scalps	97 90	
Election expenses	1157 92	
Taxes refunded	7314 27	
Blank books	297 37	32 034 47

AMOUNT OF ORDERS ISSUED.

Deduct from amount of orders issued, $107.65 support of G. W. Fox and $558.32 refunded by Schuylkill Co. for Jury expenses and $7314.27 Tax refunded, leaves $24,054.23, actual expenses for the year.

SHEEP ORDERS ISSUED.

Benton	145 75
Catawissa	8 00
Centre	24 54
Fishing creek	58 00
Franklin	28 00
Greenwood	305 00
Hemlock	56 54
Jackson	67 75
Locust	52 00
Madison	144 50
Main	7 00
Mifflin	7 00
Montour	32 0
Mt. Pleasant	244 50
Orange	23 00
Pine	54 10
Scott	7 00
Sugar Loaf	32 50
Total Amount	$1448 00

STATEMENT OF DOG TAX.

Orders of 1867 unpaid	6 00
" " 1870 "	15 00
" " 1873 "	7 00
" " 1874 "	1434 00
Amount overpaid and due treasurer	232 6
	1694 6
Tax uncollected $1,232,81	
Prob. com. and ex. off. 15 00	1,082 81
Excess of damage of said fund's	611 25

This leaves the sheep fund $611,25 in arrears

This leaves the dog fund $200 more in arrears than it was one year ago

The amount of sheep damage in 1874 is greater than for any one previous year

COUNTY FINANCES.

ASSETS.

Taxes due and uncollected	10,343 23	
Probable commission and expenses off	1,500 00	
	8,843 23	
Add amount in hands of treasurer	31 32	
Add note of Gera Hower for Slabtown bridge	125 00	
Total Assets		$9,100 15

LIABILITIES.

Taxes and redemption money held by county, uncalled for, about	1200 00	
Road damage assessed and due or becoming due, "estimated"	1000 00	
Thatcher & Gearhart balance on gas bill	100 28	
Aaron Smith sheriffs' bill	198 0	
Michael Grover " "	285 05	
Commonwealth costs "estimated"	25 00	
Bridge repairs unpaid " "	100 00	
Due Sullivan county, Jury bill, in case taken from this county	216 08	
Due Bloomsburg gas company	30 00	$2284 01
Real assets January 1st 1875		$6716 14

We the undersigned, Commissioners of Columbia county, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a correct statement of the accounts of said county for the year A. D. 1874.

WILLIAM LAWTON,
JOHN HERNER,
JOHN ENT,
Commissioners.

Attest: Wm. Krickbaum, Clerk.

We the undersigned Auditors of Columbia county having been duly elected to adjust and settle the accounts of the Treasurer and Commissioners of Columbia county do hereby certify that we met at the office of the Commissioners in Bloomsburg and carefully examined the accounts and vouchers of the same from the first day of January A. D 1874, to the first day of January, 1875 and find them correct in the foregoing statements and we find a balance due Columbia county on county taxes of thirty-one dollars and thirty-two cents ($31 32) from John Snyder, Treasurer of said county and a balance due the Treasurer on Dog tax of two hundred and thirty two dollars and six cents ($232 06.)

Given under our hands this seventh day of January one thousand eight hundred and seventy five.

U. J. CAMPBELL,
S. F. SMITH,
DAVID YOST,
County Auditors.

REPORT of the County Auditors to the Auditor General. John Snyder, Esq., Treasurer of Columbia County, in account with the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania:

DR.

1874.		
Tax on Personal Property.		
Quota fixed for 1874	$1941,90	$1941,90
Tax on Bank Stock.		
To amt. assessed and returned for 1874.	375,00	375,
Eating House License.		
To amt. received during the year	220,00	220,00
Tavern and Liquor Store License.		
To amt. received during the year	910,00	910,00
Retailers License.		
To amt. returned by Mer. Appraiser	18 37,00	
" Additional received	12,25	1.849,25
Circus License.		
To amt. received	100 00	100 00

CR.

1874.		
By State Treasurer's receipt dated August 1st,	1826,37	
" Commission for collecting	97,09	
" Commission allowed Treasurer,	18,44	1941,90
" State Treas. receipt dated Aug. 1st	352,69	
" Commission allowed Collectors	18,75	
Commission allowed Treasurer	3.56	375,00
By State Treas. receipts, dated April 1st and July 2nd	209,00	
Commission allowed Treasurer	41,00	220,00
" State Treas. receipts, dated April 1st and July 2nd	854,50	
" Commission allowed Treasurer,	45,50	910,00
By State Treas. receipts, dated July and Oct. 1874	1729,06	
" Printers receipts, three,	61,70	
" Treasurers Com. on $1 000,	50,00	
" " " $849,25	8,49	1849,25
By State Treasurers receipt, Oct. 6th	95,00	
" Commission allowed Treasurer	5,00	100 00

We, the undersigned, Auditors of Columbia County, in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that in pursuance of the 47th Section of the Act entitled "An Act relating to counties, townships, &c.," passed the 15th day of April, 1834, we met at the Commissioners office in the county of Columbia, on the 4th day of Jan. 1875, and did audit, adjust and settle the several accounts required of us by law, agreeably to the several Acts of Assembly and Supplements thereto, according to the best of our judgment and abilities. In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and seals, at the office aforesaid, this seventh day of January 1875.

U. J. CAMPBELL, [Seal.]
S. F. SMITH, [Seal.]
DAVID YOST, [Seal.]
County Auditors.

ISAIAH HAGENBUCH

DEALER IN

STOVES & TINWARE,

BLOOMSBURG, PENN'A.,

Has the pleasure of introducing to the Public

A NEW AND SUPERIOR

COOKING STOVE,



THE "ECLIPSE,"

A new and beautiful Stove, for wood or coal. He also keeps constantly on hand a large and varied assortment of other

COOKING STOVES,
PARLOR STOVES,
IRON WEAR in great variety,
TIN WARE, &c., &c., &c.,

which he will dispose of at the lowest rates for cash or approved credit on short time. All articles warranted as represented. He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

Oct. 30,'74—ly

BLOOMSBURG



MARBLE WORKS.

T. L. GUNTON, Proprietor,

MAIN STREET, BELOW MARKET.

Manufacturer of and Dealer in all kinds of

MONUMENTAL MARBLE WORKS

We use the best AMERICAN and ITALIAN Marble. He has on hand and furnishes to order

MONUMENTS,
TOMBS,
HEADSTONES,
URNS, VASES, &c.

Every variety of Marble cutting neatly executed at the lowest market prices.

A long practical experience and personal attention to business makes the proprietor confident of giving satisfaction. All orders by mail promptly attended to. P. O. box 237.

N. B.—*Work delivered free of charge.*

Aug. 21, '74-ly. T. L. GUNTON, Proprietor.

NEW STOCK OF CLOTHING,

AND

Gentlemen's Dress Goods.

DAVID LOWENBERG

invites attention to his large and elegant stock of

Cheap and Fashionable Clothing,

at his store on

MAIN STREET, IN THE NEW BLOCK,

BLOOMSBURG, PA.,

where he has just received from New York and Philadelphia a full assortment of

MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING,

including the most fashionable, durable and handsome

DRESS GOODS,

CONSISTING OF

BOX, SACK, FROCK, GUM, AND OIL CLOTH,

COATS AND PANTS,

OF ALL SORTS SIZES AND COLORS.

He has also replenished his already large stock of

CLOTHS AND CASSIMERES,

STRIPED, FIGURED AND PLAIN VESTS, SHIRTS, CRAVATS, SOCKS, COLLARS, HANDKERCHIEFS, GLOVES, SUSPENDERS AND FANCY ARTICLES.

He has constantly on hand a large and well selected assortment of

Cloths and Vestings,

which he is prepared to make to order into any kind of clothing, on very short notice, and in the best manner. All his clothing is made to wear and most of it is of home manufacture.

GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, FINE AND CHEAP.

HIS CASE OF JEWELRY IS NOT SURPASSED IN THIS PLACE.

CALL AND EXAMINE HIS GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

Clothing, Watches, Jewlry, &c.

DAVID LOWENBERG.

Feb 5,'74-tf.

WANTED AGENTS TO SOLICIT FOR THE

PROVIDENT LIFE AND TRUST CO.,

Of Philadelphia.

ORGANIZED AND MANAGED BY FRIENDS.

Good risks of any class solicited. A very reliable and popular company, and easy to solicit for. Apply promptly by letter to the HOME OFFICE, Philadelphia. Nov. 13,'74—6m.

CHARLES CAMBLOS & CO.,

BANKERS AND BROKERS,

10 South Third Street,

Dealers in Government securities, Gold and Silver Collections made. Stock and Bonds bought and sold on commission.

Miscellaneous.

THE KING OF THE CANNIBAL ISLANDS.

BY J. W. DE FOREST.

The King of the Cannibal Islands
Decided to conquer some dry lands,
So he marched over valleys and highlands
With twenty-four cannibal braves;
With two dozen man-eating knaves,
All hungry as so many graves,
He skirmished through earthlands and skylands,
Defiant of weather and waves.

He came to Atlantis the Holy,
Whose people were lamb-like and lowly,
Though growing a touch roly-poly
And languid in fasting and prayers;
They fasted while sleeping, like bears,
And prayed in their Vanity Fairs,
And walked in the narrow way slowly,
Much cumbered with Belzebub's wares.

Then followed a wonderful battle;
Good luck! how the weapons did rattle!
The women, the children, the cattle
Look part in the desperate strife;
They carried the war to the knife;
With slaughter Atlantis was rife;
About it the Muses will prattle
While Providence granteth them life.

The Cannibals turned out the winners,
They made twenty-five hearty dinners,
They gobbled the saints and the sinners
And put all Atlantis to sack;
They swallowed white, yellow and black,
The hungriest, greediest pack
Of robbers and pickers and skinners
That ever sent region to wrack.

Henceforth they were chiefs of the nation,
And lived by relief legislation;
They served up a bid for collation
And fattened a law like a beast;
Their appetites daily increased;
A lunch was a patent, at least;
While railroads and steam navigation
Scarce furnished the joints for a feast.

What the young lady said to the dentist—draw it mild.

A Kansas city mother lately flogged a young man for marrying her daughter.

Never despise humble services: when large ships run aground little boats may pull them off.

A man named Todd publishes a temperance paper and has sued a contemporary for calling him Toddy.

An old lady describes a genius as "a man what knows mor'n he can find out, and spills vittels on his clothes."

An Illinois farmer always knows when spring is approaching by his five sons preparing to leave home.

It is a remarkable fact that, although common sheep delight in verdant fields, religious flocks are not anxious for green pastors.

THE LATEST.—The latest conundrum is, "Why is the Fourth of July—?" That's all. An interval of fifteen minutes is here allowed for guessing the answer. Then the conundrum is put again in this form: "Y is the 4 of July."

A young man over at Mount Vernon, published a "personal" soliciting correspondence with young cultured ladies. But the type fiend set it up "colored" ladies, and now the unfortunate youth is receiving tender missives from every dusky maiden in the land.

SIGNS.—The popular superstition regarding the days on which it is lucky or unlucky to trim the finger nails is expressed in an old rhyme, thus:

Cut them on Monday, cut them for wealth;
Cut them on Tuesday, cut them for health;
Cut them on Wednesday, cut them for news;
Cut them on Thursday, a new pair of shoes;
Cut them on Friday, you'll cut them for woe;
Cut them on Saturday, a journey to go;
Cut them on Sunday, you'll cut them for evil,
For all the next week you'll be ruled by the devil.

DON'T SCOLD.—For the sake of your children don't do it. It is a great misfortune to have children reared in the presence and under the influence of a scold. The effect of the everlasting complaining and fault-finding of such persons is to make the young who hear it unamiable, malicious, callous-hearted, and they often learn to take pleasure in doing the very things for which they receive such tongue-lashings. As they are always getting the blame of wrong doing, whether they do or not, they think they might as well do wrong as right. They lose all ambition to strive for the favorable opinion of the fault-finder, since they see they always strive in vain. Thus a scold is not only a nuisance, but a destroyer of the morals of children. If these unloved, dreaded people could only see themselves as others see them, they would flee to the mountains in very shame.

Ten Follies.

To think that the more a man eats the fatter and stronger he will become.

To think the more hours children study in school the faster they learn.

To imagine every hour taken from sleep is an hour gained.

To act on the presumption that the smallest room is large enough to sleep in.

To eat without an appetite, or continue to after it has been satisfied, merely to gratify the taste.

To conclude that if exercise is good for the health, the more violent and exhaustive it is, the more good is done.

To commit an act which is felt in itself to be prejudicial, hoping that somehow or other it may be done in your case with impunity.

To argue that whatever remedy causes one to feel immediately better, is "good for the system" without regard to more ulterior effects.

Daniel in the Hands of a Quaker.

Nantucket people enjoy a reputation for smartness, and even Daniel Webster found his match there. The story as told by Mr Webster is as follows:

The court held a term on the island periodically. There was not much litigation. But the suits were heavy, relating to ships, whale fishing, and oil. The judges and lawyers usually went over from the continent and spent a week or ten days, and finished the business of the session. One day one of the friends of the Island called at my office in Boston, and said:

"Friend Daniel, what wilt thou ask to come down to Nantucket and plead a case for me before the judges?"

"I will go for a thousand dollars."

"That is too much, friend Daniel."

"But I'll have to go down Saturday, and perhaps remain the whole week following; I would as soon argue the whole docket."

"Well, friend Daniel, if thee will argue such cases as I will present to thee before my case is called, I will give you a thousand dollars," so the bargain was struck.

My client went to Nantucket, and found his case at the foot of the docket. He went from man to man and saw all who had any case on the docket, and said: "What will thee give if I get the great Daniel Webster to plead thy cause?" He took retainers from a dozen men. Some gave him $100 and some $500. He had grace enough to give me the $1000 agreed on, and paid my expenses in the bargain. I argued the docket right through, for plaintiff and defendant, until I reached my client's case. He struck the balance, and admitted as the steamer left the wharf that he had got his case argued and pocketed $1,500 besides.

Pruning Ornamental Trees.

If you want bushes, not trees, do not prune. If you want trees, not bushes, let them be trained to a single stem. This remark applies, however, more to deciduous trees than to conifers. Most of the latter only push out lateral branches from the lowest part of the stem, and are thus feathered to the ground, without throwing up more than one main trunk. But deciduous trees, especially where they have sufficient room, frequently throw up two or three stems which rival each other, or strong shoots from the lower part of the stems, which become large branches in time. If the rival stems are not all excised but one, and if the branches springing low from that stem are not lopped off, no tree will then be formed, but only a large bush. Our remarks on pruning apply only to ornamental trees, and are directed purely to ornamental ends. The pruning of fruit trees is based on quite different principles, and directed toward securing the largest quantity and best quality of fruit, quite irrespective of elegance of appearance. The main objects to be secured by pruning are—first, to develop a handsome and healthy main trunk, which is only to liverge into branches at a given height from the ground. Where trees are grown in close proximity to each other, as in woods, nature performs the office of denuding the stems of their lower branches. When in such close contact, want of air and deficiency of light, combined with the mechanical effect of friction and the natural tendency of sap upward, cause the destruction of all but the upper limbs of the trees. But while in a spacious forest a multitude of tall branchless trunks, canopied over by foliage high over our heads, possess a beauty and majesty quite their own, such a feature in isolated specimens or in small clumps would lose its charm. Hence, in artificially divesting trees of branches at six, eight or ten feet from the ground, you are to have regard to the lateral space you wish them to occupy, and the aspect which you wish them to present. The second object in pruning is to obtain a symmetrical shape by lopping off straggling boughs or branches, clearing part of the shoots that grow inside the head when they are too numerous, cutting away all dead wood and unhealthy growths, etc. In pruning a tree, cut away the branch which is to come away close to the trunk, and the bark will soon "callus" over and cover the scar. In forest pruning, it is held that a branch should be amputated at a foot or more from the trunk, or else the excision will cause knots in the timber. However this may be as applied to forestry, it cannot apply to the pruning of ornamental trees; for nothing can be uglier than these "snags" as such projecting old stumps are called. In training young trees to a stem, do it by degrees year after year, till you have denuded the stem as high as you wish. Some at once cut away all the lateral branches of a young tree, except a few at the extreme top of the sapling. Others do still worse. With a view of forcing an upward growth, they cut the side branches to within a few inches of the stem, leaving the ugly snags on to push a few weak twigs next year. The result of this treatment is that the desired upward growth is obtained with a vengeance. The stem hardly grows in thickness, the sap rises to the few uncut boughs at the top, and you get a tall, thin, weakly object, that will never form a tree at all. It becomes what is technically called "whippy," because it resembles a coachman's long whip, and the only remedy, if once the young tree has been pruned into that shape, is to take it up and plant another in its stead, which you must take care not to serve in the same manner.

It is the growth of the side branches which promotes expansion in the diameter of the main stem, and the lower ones must only be removed by degrees; when those higher up appear sufficiently numerous for the young tree to bear the loss of the lower ones with impunity. If a young bow shows a propensity to grow out of place, or to an undue length, so as to require repression, this may be effected while in a young stage of growth, by simply pinching off its extremity, thus arresting its further extension. The proper time to prune trees is between the cessation of their growth in autumn and the movement of their sap the in spring. The amputation during summer of the woody parts of trees is injurious to them in many ways, and in many species produces a copious discharge of sap (termed "bleeding") which considerably weakens them. But the process of trimming hedges, or (where there is a fancy for such things) clipping evergreens into fantastic shapes, is performed in summer, as this promotes a second growth from the parts that are left untouched, which makes the foliage and spray denser.—*A Mongredien, in English Garden.*

Mrs. Dillingham.

Exactly the position that Mrs. Dillingham occupied in society it would be hard to define. Every body invited her, and yet every body, without any definite reason, considered her a little "off color." She was beautiful, she was accomplished, she talked wonderfully well, she was *au fait* in art, literature, society. She was superficially religious, and she formed the theater of the struggle of a black angel and a white one, neither of whom ever won a complete victory, or held whatever advantage he gained for any considerable length of time. Nothing could be finer than Mrs. Dillingham in her fine moods; nothing coarser when the black angel was enjoying one of his victories, and the white angel had sat down to breathe. It was the impression given in these latter moments that fixed upon her the suspicion that she was not quite what she ought to be. The flowers bloomed where she walked, but there was dust on them. The cup she handed to her friends was pure to the eye, but it had a muddy taste. She was a whole woman in sympathy, power, beauty, and sensibility, and yet one felt that somewhere within she harbored a devil—a refined devil in its play, a gross one when it had the woman at unresisting advantage.—*Scribner's Monthly.*

How to Get Along.

Don't stop to tell stories in business hours.

Pay as you go.

Never "fool" in business matters.

Learn to act and think for yourself.

Do not kick every one in your path.

Keep ahead rather than behind the times.

Use your own brains rather than those of others.

Do not meddle with a business you know nothing about.

No man can get rich by sitting around stores and saloons.

Have order, system, regularity and also promptness.

More miles can be made in a day going steadily than by stopping.

A man of honor respects his word as he does his bond.

Help others when you can, but never give when you cannot afford, because it is fashionable.

Young men! cut this out, and if there is any folly in the argument let us know.

The noblest work of God is an honest man.

By industry we thrive.

VEGETINE

Purifies the blood, Renovates and Invigorates the whole System.

ITS MEDICAL PROPERTIES ARE

Alterative, Tonic, Solvent and Diuretic.

VEGETINE is made exclusively from the juices of carefully-selected barks, roots and herbs, and so strongly concentrated, that it will effectually eradicate from the system every taint of Scrofula, Scrofulous Humor, Tumors, Cancer, Cancerous Humor, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Syphilitic Diseases, Canker, Faintness at the Stomach, and all diseases that arise from impure blood. Sciatica, Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Gout and Spinal Complaints, can only be effectually cured through blood.

For Ulcers and Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, Pustules, Pimples, Blotches, Boils, Tetter, Scaldhead and Ringworm, VEGETINE has never failed to effect a permanent cure.

For Pains in the Back, Kidney complaints, Dropsy, Female Weakness, Leucorrhœa, arising from internal ulceration, and uterine diseases and General Debility, VEGETINE acts directly upon the causes of these complaints. It invigorates and strengthens the whole system, acts upon the secretive organs, allays inflammation, cures ulceration and regulates the bowels.

For Catarrh, Dyspepsia, Habitual Costiveness, Palpitation of the Heart, Headache, Piles, Nervousness and General Prostration of the Nervous System, no medicine has ever give such perfect satisfaction as the VEGETINE. It purifies the blood, cleanses all of the organs, and possesses a controlling power over the nervous system.

The remarkable cures affected by VEGETINE have induced many physicians and apothecaries whom we know to prescribe and use it in their own families.

In fact, VEGETINE is the best remedy yet discovered for the above diseases, and is the only reliable Blood Purifier yet placed before the public.

PREPARED BY

H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass.

WHAT IS VEGETINE?—It is a compound extracted from barks, roots and herbs. It is Nature's Remedy. It is perfectly harmless from any bad effect upon the system. It is nourishing and strengthening. It acts directly upon the blood. It quiets the nervous system. It gives you good, sweet sleep at night. It is a great panacea for our aged fathers and mothers; for it gives them strength, quiets their nerves, and gives them Nature's sweet sleep,—as has been proved by many an aged person. It is the great Blood Purifier. It is a soothing remedy for our children. It has relieved and cured thousands. It is very pleasant to take; every child likes it. It relieves and cures all diseases originating from impure blood. Try the VEGETINE. Give it fair trial for your complaints; then you will say to your friend, neighbor and acquaintance, "Try it: it has cured me."

VEGETINE for complaints for which it is recommended, is having a larger sale throughout the United States than any other one medicine. Why? Vegetine will Cure these Complaints.

VALUABLE INFORMATION.

BOSTON, Dec. 12, 1869.

Gentlemen—My only object in giving you this testimonial is to spread valuable information. Having been badly afflicted with Salt Rheum, and the whole surface of my skin being covered with pimples and eruptions, many of which caused me great pain and annoyance, and knowing it to be a blood disease, I took many of the advertised preparations, among which was any quantity of Sarsaparilla, without obtaining any benefit until I commenced taking the VEGETINE, and before I had completed the first bottle I saw that I had got the right medicine. Consequently, I followed on with it until I had taken seven bottles, when I was pronounced a well man, and my skin is smooth and entirely free from pimples and eruptions. I have never enjoyed so good health before, and I attribute it all to the use of VEGETINE. To benefit those afflicted with Rheumatism, I will make mention also of the VEGETINE'S wonderful power of curing me of this acute complaint, of which I have suffered so intensely.

C. H. TUCKER, Pas. Ag't Mich. C. R. R.,
69 Washington street, Boston.

Vegetine is Sold by all Druggists.

Jan.29,'75—1y

HEADQUARTERS

FOR

BARGAINS

in Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty, Drugs, Spices, Patent Medicines, &c., &c.

MOYER BRO'S

WOULD call the attention of the public to their very large and well selected stock of goods which they offer at the

LOWEST MARKET RATES.

200 boxes Window Glass all sizes and qualities.

Glass for Picture Frames a specialty.

White Lead,
Red Lead,
Umbers,
Litharge,
Siennas,
Greens,
Blues,
Reds,
Yellows, dry and in Oil.

General Agents for

MONTOUR SLATE PAINTS

LINSEED,
OLIVE,
WHALE,
CASTOR, and other OILS

VARNISH and JAPANS

from the best Manufactories.

Their stock of

SPICES

excels any in this section of the State.

Agents for Dr. BICKLEY'S

FAMILY MEDICINES.

General Depot of supplies for Dr. J. C. Ayer's

POPULAR MEDICINES.

The Prescription Department is under the charge of competent Pharmaceutists.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY COMPOUNDED WITH DESPATCH.

Cold Sparkling Soda Water.

The attention of country dealers, especially is called to our stock of

BOTTLED GOODS,

SPICES, ALUM,

CONCENTRATED LYE,

Patent and Proprietary Medicines &c.

Our wagon will continue as formerly to make its usual trips to supply cu t .

OIL OF GLADNESS,

a special

Coughs,
Colds,
Croup,
Burns,
Tetter,
Piles &c.,

an Internal and External rem y whose healing virtues are attested by thousands in this and adjoining counties is manufactured by them and supplied to the afflicted either directly or through their country dealers,

Price 50 Cents Per Bottle,

None genuine unless it bears the trade mark and name of Moyer Bro's the words "Oil of Gladness" blown in the glass and the signature of Moyer Bro's on the wrapper.

Apr.17,'74—1y

THE BEST DIALOGUE BOOK. To be sent post-paid for TWENTY CENTS. Address, REV. W. H. KINGSBURY, Tarrytown, New York



Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters are a purely Vegetable preparation, made chiefly from the native herbs found on the lower ranges of the Sierra Nevada mountains of California, the medicinal properties of which are extracted therefrom without the use of Alcohol. The question is almost daily asked, "What is the cause of the unparalleled success of VINEGAR BITTERS?" Our answer is, that they remove the cause of disease, and the patient recovers his health. They are the great blood purifier and a life-giving principle, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the system. Never before in the history of the world has a medicine been compounded possessing the remarkable qualities of VINEGAR BITTERS in healing the sick of every disease man is heir to. They are a gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs, in Bilious Diseases.

If men will enjoy good health, let them use VINEGAR BITTERS as a medicine, and avoid the use of alcoholic stimulants in every form.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists and General Agents, San Francisco, California, and cor. Washington and Charlton Sts., New York.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers.

Sept. 8, '74—6m.



The only Reliable Gift Distribution in the Country!

$100.000.00

IN VALUABLE GIFTS!

TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN

L. D. SINES'

46th Semi-Annual

GIFT ENTERPRISE!

To be drawn Monday, March 29th, 1875.

One Grand Capital Prize,

$10,000 IN GOLD!

One Prize $5,000 in Silver!

Five Prizes, $1,000 }
Five Prizes, $500 } Each in Cash!
Ten Prizes, $100 }

Two Family Carriages and Matched Horses with Silver-mounted Harness, worth $1,500 each!

Two Buggies, Horses, &c., worth $600 each

Two Fine-toned Rosewood Pianos worth $550 each!

Ten Family Sewing Machines, worth $100 each!

1500 *Gold and Silver Lever Hunting Watches in all, worth from $20 to $300 each!*

GOLD CHAINS, SILVER-WARE, &c., &c.

NUMBER OF GIFTS 10,000!

TICKETS LIMITED TO 50,000!

AGENTS WANTED TO SELL TICKETS, to whom Liberal Premiums will be paid.

Single Tickets $2; Six Tickets $10; Twelve Tickets $20; Twenty-five Tickets $40.

Circulars containing a full list of prizes, a description of the manner of drawing, and other information in reference to the distribution, will be sent to any one ordering them. All letters must be addressed to

Office, Excelsior Build'g, **L. D. SINE,**
Cor. Race & Longworth. Box 432, CINCINNATI, O.

Feb 19, 1875—5w

CARRIAGE

MANUFACTORY

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

M. C. SLOAN & BROTHER

HAVE on hand and for sale at the most reasonable rates a splendid stock of

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES,

and every description of Wagons both PLAIN and FANCY.

Warranted to be made of the best and most durable materials, and by the most experienced workmen. All work sent out from the establishment will be found to be of the highest class and sure to give perfect satisfaction. They have also a fine assortment of

SLEIGHS

of all the newest and most fashionable styles well and carefully made and of the best material.

An inspection of their work is asked as it's believed that none superior can be found in the country.

July 1, 1873—tf.

RHEUMATISM NEURALGIA
FACTS SWORN TO

DR. J. P. FITLER.—Being sworn, says, I graduated at the University of Penn'a in 1833, and after 30 years' experience, perfected **Dr. Fitler's Vegetable Rheumatic Syrup.** I guarantee it an infallible cure for Nerve, Kidney and Rheumatic diseases. Sworn to, this 26th April, 1871. F. A. OSBOURN, Notary Public, Phila. We Clergymen were Cured by it, and will satisfy any one writing us. Rev. Thos. Murphy, D.D., Frankford, Phila. Rev. C. H. Ewing, Media, Pa. Rev. J. S. Buchanan, Clarence, Iowa. Rev. G. G. Smith, Pittsford, N. Y. Rev. Jos. Beggs, Falls Church, Phila. &c. Afflicted should write Dr. Fitler, Phila. for explanatory Pamphlet & guarantee, gratis. $50 Reward for an incurable case. No cure no charge, a reality. Sold by druggists.

DR. FITLERS PILLS, (25 cents,) should be used with SYRUP. Feb.

LOWELL'S
Commercial College
AT Binghamton

AN ACTUAL BUSINESS INSTITUTION AND TELEGRAPHIC INSTITUTE.

For information call at Office, or send for COLLEGE ADVERTISER. June26-1y

VULCAN IRON WORKS,

DANVILLE, MONTOUR COUNTY, PA.

WILLIAM H. LAW, Manufacturer of Wrought Iron Bridges, Boilers, Gasholder, Fireproof Buildings, Wrought Iron Roofing, Roofing Frames, Flooring and Doors, Farm Gates and Fencing, also Wrought Iron Piping, Stacks and all kinds of Smith Work, &c. Repairs promptly attended to. N. B.—Drawings and Estimates supplied.

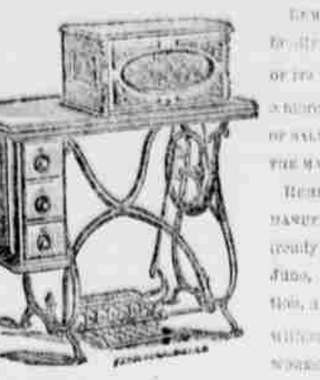
July 1, 1873—tf

BLANKS! BLANKS!

FOR SALE AT THE

COLUMBIAN OFFICE.

REMINGTON.



The REMINGTON SEWING MACHINE has sprung rapidly into favor as possessing the best combination of good qualities; namely: Light running, Smooth, Noiseless, Rapid, Durable, with perfect Lock Stitch.

It is a Shuttle Machine, with Automatic Drop Feed. Design beautiful and construction the very best.

REMINGTON No. 1 Machine for family use, in its third year of its existence, has met with a [illegible] increase of rate of sales than any machine on the market.

REMINGTON No. 2 Machine for manufacturing and family use, (ready for delivery only since June, 1874), for range, perfection, and variety of work, is without a rival in family or workshop.

GOOD AGENTS WANTED. SEND FOR CIRCULAR

ADDRESS, Remington Sewing Machine Company, Ilion, N. Y.

BRANCH OFFICES OF REMINGTON COMPANIES.

E. Remington & Sons, Remington Sewing M. Co., Remington Ag'l Co., } ILION, N. Y.

281 & 283 Broadway, New York, Arms, Madison Square, New York, Sewing Machines. Chicago, 237 State St., Sewing Machines and Arms. Boston, 332 Washington St., Sewing Machines. Cincinnati, 181 West 4th St., Sewing Machines. Utica, 129 Genesee, St., Sewing Machines. Atlanta, Ga., DeGive's Opera House, Marietta Street, Sewing Machines. Washington, D. C., 521 Seventh st., Sewing Machines.

Dec. 25, '74—2m

HARDWARE STORE.



LAYTON RUNYON, BLOOMSBURG, PENN'A

keeps constantly on hand a Full and Complete Stock of

HEAVY AND SHELF HARDWARE,

which he will sell to the Public at Prices so Low as to defy competition.

HIS STOCK CONSISTS IN PART OF

IRON, NAILS, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS and PUTTY,

MECHANICS TOOLS AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

of all Grades and Latest Improvements,

BLACKSMITHS BELLOWS, ANVILS, SLEDGES, and HAMMERS.

Burden's Horse and Mule hoes, Horse Nails, &c.

PATENT WHEELS, OLD'S AND WARNER'S PATENTS,

Spokes, Heavy and Light, Carriage Mallebels,

Axles, Springs, Gum and Oil Cloths, Valentines Varnishes,

and a general Stock of

WAGON AND CARRIAGE MAKERS GOODS,

Building Materials, such as Duncannon Nails, Lewis' Lead, Best Colors, Pure Oils, &c., as low as they can be bought in the county

GIVE ME A CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELF.

LAYTON RUNYON.

Sep. 11, 1874—tf.

NEW HARDWARE STORE!

J. F. WIDEMAN & CO.



Keep on Hand the

LARGEST STOCK

OF

HEAVY

AND

SHELF HARDWARE

In the County.

We have also added to our Stock

PATENT WHEELS & SPOKES,

WHEELBARROWS

GLASS, PUTTY, GRINDSTONES, &C.

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE

In all its Branches, Carefully Selected and Purchased low for Cash giving us Advantages for Selling which can not be excelled by any other

Hardware Store in the Country.

GIVE US A CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELF.

We GUARANTEE both in PRICE and QUALITY of our Goods.

The Largest Store in the Country.

May 29,'74— J. F. WIDEMAN & CO., Bloomsburg, Pa

NEW GOODS!

A HEAVY STOCK,

Cheaper than Ever!

S. H. MILLER & SON

Have Just Received

the largest and best supply of

CHEAP AND FASHIONABLE

DRY GOODS,

They have ever offered to their friends and customers,

Cloths, Cassimeres, and Satinetts

for MEN'S WEAR,

Cloths, Alapacas, Merinos,

for LADIE'S WEAR,

CALICOES, MUSLINS, CAMBRICS,

and every variety of Dry Goods desired,

Carpets, Mats, Ottomans,

in great variety and at the

LOWEST CASH PRICES,

FAMILY GROCERIES,

including all the varieties of

COFFEES, TEAS and SUGARS,

COUNTRY PRODUCE,

and a general supply of articles useful for the table always on hand.

CALL AND SEE.

Country produce of all kinds taken in exchange for goods at cash prices.

Oct. 30,'74—tf

WAINWRIGHT & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

N. E. Corner Second and Arch Streets,

PHILADELPHIA,

Dealers in

TEAS, SYRUPS, COFFEE, SUGAR, MOLASSES RICE, SPICES, BICARB SODA, &C., &C.

Orders will receive prompt attention. g1,7-tf

A. J. EVANS,

READY MADE

AND

CUSTOM MADE

CLOTHING.

HE HAS THE

FINEST GOODS, LATEST STYLES,

AND EMPLOYS THE

BEST WORKMEM

For Good Fits and Promptness in filling orders there is the place to go.

His goods are selected with care and his CUSTOM WORK will compare favorably with the best effort of the fashionable City Dealer.

HE KEEPS A LARGE STOCK OF

BOYS' & CHILDREN'S CLOTHING

AND

GENTLEMEN'S

FURNISHING GOODS

At Astonishingly Low Prices.

July 1, 1873—tf. A. J. EVANS.

LIVE AGENTS WANTED. To sell DR. CHASE'S RECIPES; OR INFORMATION FOR EVERYBODY, in every County in the United States and Canadas. Enlarged by the Publisher to 648 pages. It contains over 2,000 household recipes, and is suited to all classes and conditions of society. A wonderful book and a household necessity. It sells at sight. Greatest inducement ever offered to book agents. Sample copies sent by mail post paid, for $2. Exclusive territory given. Agents more than double their money. Address, DR. CHASE'S STEAM PRINTING HOUSE, Nov. 20, '74—3m Ann Arbor, Mich.

FAIRBANKS
SCALES

AWARDED THE HIGHEST AND ONLY PREMIUM FOR SCALES, TWO SILVER MEDALS AT THE FRANKLIN INSTITUTE also at the 1874. PARIS EXPOSITION 1867. Over Thirty-four Competitors and at the VIENNA EXPOSITION AND 1873 acknowledged the STANDARD OF THE WORLD

Fairbanks & Ewing 715 Chestnut St. PHILADELPHIA

Jan. [illegible]

RAIL ROAD TIME TABLES.

PHILADELPHIA AND READING RAILROAD.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

NOV. 9th, 1874.

TRAINS LEAVE RUPERT AS FOLLOWS, (SUNDAY EXCEPTED)

For New York, Philadelphia, Reading, Pottsville Tamaqua, &c., 11,33 a. m.

For Catawissa, 11.33 a. m. and 7.36 p. m.

For Williamsport, 6.[illegible] a. m. and 4.05 p. m.

TRAINS FOR RUPERT LEAVE AS FOLLOWS, (SUNDAY EXCEPTED.)

Leave New York, 9.00 a. m.

Leave Philadelphia, 9.15 a. m.

Leave Reading, 11.30 a. m., Pottsville, 12,10 p. m. and Tamaqua, 1.36 p. m.

Leave Catawissa, 6.20 a. m. and 4.00 p. m.

Leave Williamsport, 9.20 a. m. and 5.00 p. m.

Passengers to and from New York and Philadelphia go through without change of cars.

J. E. WOOTEN,
May 4, 1874—tf. General Superintendent.

NORTHERN CENTRAL RAILWAY COMPANY.

On and after November 29th, 1874, trains will leave SUNBURY as follows:

NORTHWARD.

Erie Mail 5.20 a. m., arrive Elmira . . . . . 11.50 a. m.
" Canandaigua . . . 3.35 p. m.
" Rochester . . . . 5.35 "
" Niagara . . . . . 8.40 "

[illegible]

SOUTHWARD.

Buffalo Express [illegible]

Elmira Mail 10.55 a. m., arrive Harrisburg 1.30 p. m.
" Washington 10.20 "
" Baltimore 5.30 "
" Washington 8.30 "

Harrisburg accommodation 8.45 p. m. arrive Harrisburg 10.50 p. m.
arrive Baltimore 2.25 a. m.
" Washington 6.13 "

Erie Mail 12.55 a. m. arrive Harrisburg 3.06 a. m.
" Baltimore 6.30 "
" Washington 10.35 "

All daily except Sunday.

D. M. BOYD, Jr., General Passenger Agent
A. J. CASSATT, General Manager

PENNSYLVANIA RAIL ROAD.

Philadelphia & Erie R. R. Division.

WINTER TIME TABLE.

ON and after SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 15th, 1874, the Trains on the Philadelphia & Erie Rail Road Division will run as follows:

WESTWARD.

FAST LINE leaves Philadelphia 12.55 p. m.
" " " Harrisburg 5.00 p. m.
" " " Williamsport 9.[illegible] p. m.
" " " Lock Haven 10.20 p. m.
" " arrive at Renovo 9.00 p. m.

ERIE MAIL leaves Philadelphia . . . . 11.55 p. m.
" " " Harrisburg . . . . . 4.25 a. m.
" " " Williamsport . . . . 8.35 a. m.
" " " Lock Haven . . . . . 9.45 a. m.
" " " Renovo . . . . . 11.10 a. m.
" " arr. at Erie . . . . . 9.05 p. m.

ELMIRA MAIL leaves Philadelphia . . . . . 8.00 a. m.
" " " Harrisburg . . . . . 1.25 p. m.
" " " Williamsport . . . . 6.20 p. m.
" " arr. at Lock Haven . . . . 7.30 p. m.

LOCK HAVEN ACCOM. leaves Harrisburg 9.15 a. m.
" " " " Williamsport 05 p. m
" " " " Lock Haven 10 p. m

EASTWARD.

PHILA EXPRESS leaves Lock Haven . . . . 6.46 a. m.
" " " Williamsport . . . . 7.55 a. m.
" " arrives at Harrisburg . . . . 12.10 a. m.
" " " Philadelphia . . . . 4.15 a. m.

ERIE MAIL leaves Erie . . . . . . 11.20 a. m.
[illegible]

ELMIRA MAIL leaves Lock Haven . . . . [illegible]
[illegible]

NIAGARA EXPRESS leaves Renovo . . . . [illegible]
[illegible]

Mail East connects east and west at Erie with L. S. & M. S. R. W. and at Irvineton with Oil Creek and Allegheny R. R. W.

Mail West with east and west trains on L. S. & M. S. R. W. and at Corry and Irvineton with Oil Creek and Allegheny R. R. W.

Elmira Mail and Buffalo Express make close connections at Williamsport with N. C. R. W. trains north, and at Harrisburg with N. C. R. W. trains south.

WM. A. BALDWIN,
Jan. 8,'75—tf General Sup't

GEO. A. PRINCE & CO.

Organs and Melodeons

THE OLDEST, LARGEST AND MOST PERFECT

Manufactory in the United States.

54 000

Now in use.

No other Musical Instrument ever obtained the same popularity.

Send for Price Lists.

Address, BUFFALO, N. Y
Nov.

GREENWOOD SEMINARY.

NEXT TERM BEGINS

Monday, August 3d, 1874.

For particulars, Address,

E. H. WHITACRE,
MILLVILLE, PA.
June 5,'74—tf

CORN in the ear received on subscriptions at the COLUMBIAN office.

BLOOMSBURG



State Normal School.

THIS Institution affords to students preparing for the profession of TEACHING, excellent facilities for improvement in the most approved methods of instruction.

For the accommodation of students desiring preparation for college, or for the business relations of life, an Academic Department is organized, which affords the most ample facilities for so doing.

Each course of study is complete in itself.

Superior advantages are offered for instruction in MUSIC and LANGUAGES.

Fall session begins Wednesday, August 26th [illegible]
[illegible] Feb. 20th,
[illegible] March 31st.

TERMS.

Board, including [illegible] and Washing, Four Dollars per week.

Tuition [illegible]. In Model School, forty to sixty cents per week.

Students are admitted at any time, and to any course of study for which they may be prepared. It is better, if possible, to be present at the commencement of a term, or of a session.

Send for a Catalogue.

Applications for admission may be addressed to

DR. T. L. GRISWOLD,
Principal.

COL. J. G. FREEZE,
Secretary.

Aug. 13,'74—1y

GAS! GAS!

THATCHER & GEARHART,

Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters

BLOOMSBURG, PA.,

OFFER TO THE PUBLIC THEIR SERVICES IN

Plumbing and Gas Fitting,

in which they have had many years of experience. All work of this kind warranted to be of the best description and executed in the most workmanlike manner.

Gas Pipe Laid at 12 *Cents Per* Foot!

Steam Engines and Boilers,

Steam and Hand Pumps,

Pipe and Fittings.

A Splendid Assortment of Chandeliers, Brackets, Lamps, Shades, Bronze Ornaments, &c.

EXQUISITE SLATE MANTELS,

THE CELEBRATED

JAPAN PAPER-WARE,

BUCKETS, BASINS, BOWLS, &c., &c.

Store Room in Bloomsburg, on Main Street, opposite St. Paul's Episcopal Church. Give them a call!

Oct. 2,'74—tf

ROLLINS & HOLMES



Plumbers

STEAM

AND

GAS

Fitters,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware,

ALSO

Galvanised Iron Cornish, Awnings, and Wire Trellises,

Dealers in Furnaces, Stove Ranges, Mantles Pumps, &c. Bloomsburg, Pa.

Oct. 23,'74—1y

Manhood: How Lost How Restored!

JUST published a new edition of Dr. CULVERWELL'S celebrated essay on the radical cure (without medicine) of Spermatorrhea or Seminal Weakness, Involuntary Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Mental and physical incapacity, impediments to Marriage, etc.; also consumption, Epilepsy, and Fits induced by self-indulgence or sextual extravagance Piles, &c.

Price, in a sealed envelope, only six cents.

The celebrated author, in this admirable essay clearly demonstrates from a thirty years' successful practice, that the alarming consequences of self abuse may be radically cured without the dangerous use of internal medicine or the application of the knife; pointing out a mode of cure at once simple certain, and effectual, by means of which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply privately, and radically.

This Lecture should be in the hands of every youth and every man in the land.

Sent under seal, in a plain envelope, to any address, post-paid, on receipt of six cents, or two post stamps. Also, Dr. SILSBEE'S REMEDY FOR PILES Send for circular.

Address the Publishers,

CHAS. J. C. KLINE & CO.,
127 Bowery, New York, Post Office Box 4,586.
April 24, '74—y

NEW YORK TRIBUNE.—"THE LEADING AMERICAN NEWSPAPER."—THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM. Daily, $10 a year. Semi-Weekly, $3. Postage Free to the Subscriber. Specimen Copies and Advertising Rates Free. Weekly, in clubs of 20 or more, only $1, postage paid. Address THE TRIBUNE, N. Y. Jan 1875-1y.

$5 TO $20 per day. Agents wanted. All classes of working people of both sexes, young and old, make more money at work for us in their own localities, during their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. We offer employment that will pay handsomely for every hour's work. Full particulars, terms, &c., sent free. Send us your address at once. Don't delay. Now is the time. Don't look for work or business elsewhere, until you have learned what we offer. G. STINSON & CO., Portland, Maine. Jan. 1875-y.

ADVERTISING: Cheap: Good: Systematic.—All persons who contemplate making contracts with newspapers for the insertion of advertisements, should send 25 cents to Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, New York, for their PAMPHLET-BOOK (ninety-seventh edition,) containing lists of over 2000 newspapers and estimates, showing the cost. Advertisements taken for leading papers in many States at a tremendous reduction from publishers' rates. GET THE BOOK. Jan. 1875-ly.

AGENTS WANTED.—At the rate this work is now selling it will attain a sale of

100,000 COPIES

before the canvass is complete. Presbyterian ministers without a charge, or those in ill health who wish to turn it to open-air exercise, students, laymen, and others who desire to obtain lucrative and pleasant and most respectable occupation, are solicited to apply for an agency to sell

"THE HISTORY OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

A beautiful large octavo volume, illustrated with steel and wood engravings, which every Presbyterian family will want to possess. Price in cloth $4, French Morocco $5, Half Turkey Morocco $7, Full Turkey Morocco $9. Applications for exclusive territory should be made at once. Address,

DEWITT C. LENT & CO.,
Dec. 25, '74—6m. 446 Broome Street, New York.

AGENTS WANTED to solicit for the

Provident Life & Trust Co.,

OF PHILADELPHIA.

Incorporated 3d month, 22d day, 1865.

Good risks of any class solicited. A very reliable and popular company, and easy to solicit for. Apply promptly by letter to the HOME OFFICE, Philadelphia.

Nov. 13, '74—3m.